

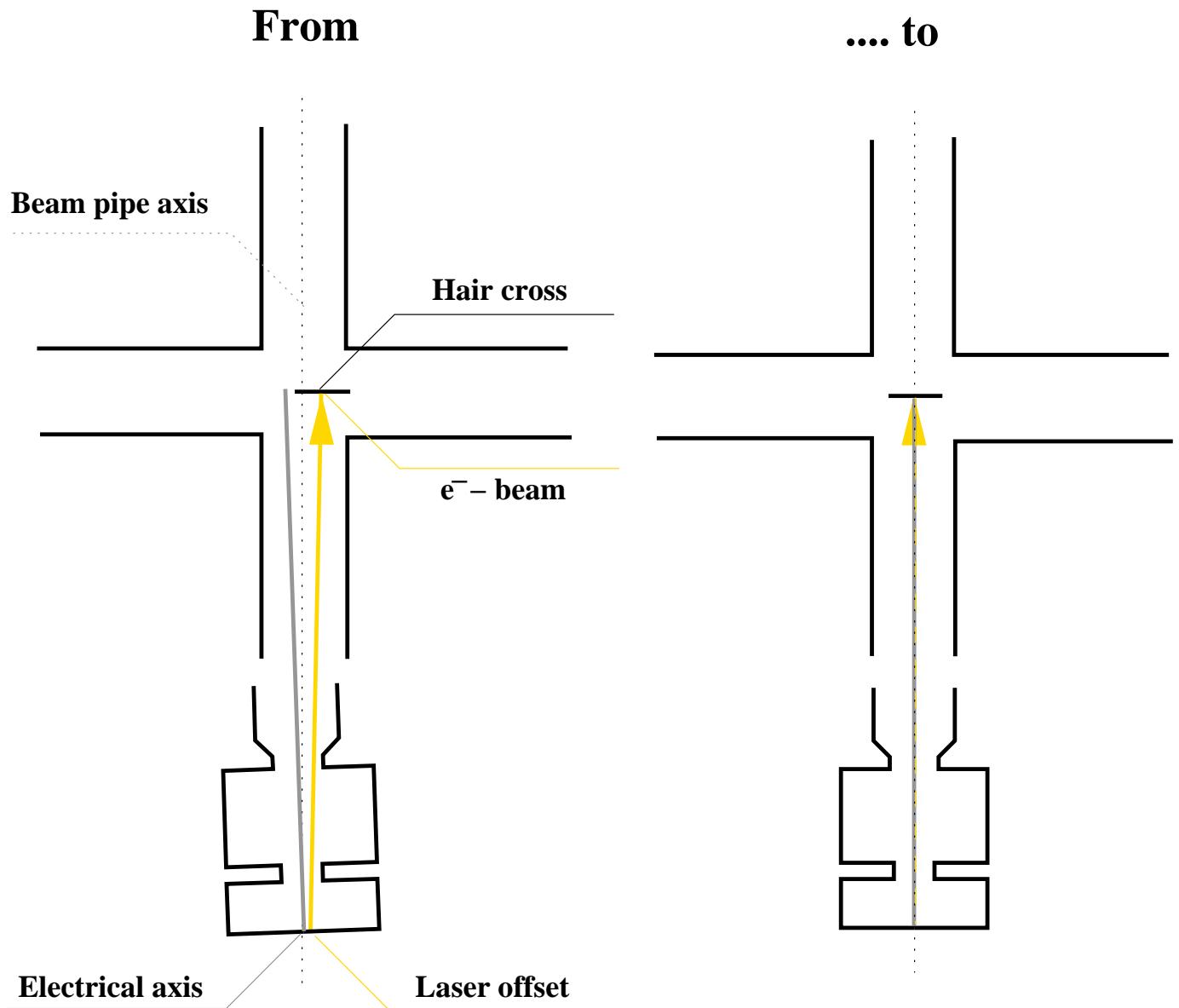
Beam based laser alignment by RF focussing.

Sreen optical diagnostics:

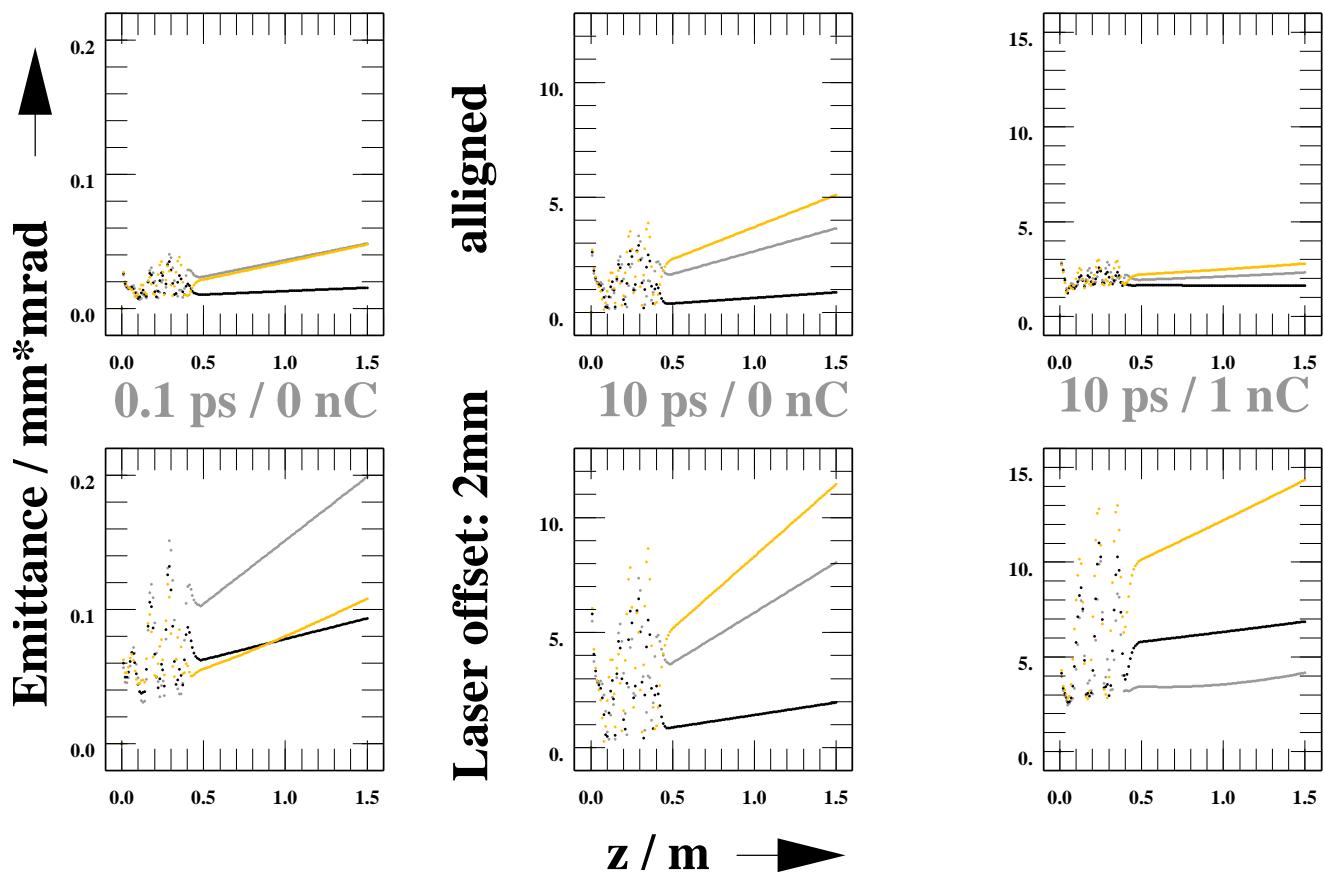
- 1. The problem:**
Cavity - beam pipe - laser alignment.
- 2. Single particle kinematics in NC and SC system,
inherent RF focussing.**
- 3. Beam: ensembles of low energy particles.
Behaviour of focus spots**

Resonator–cathode–laser alignment

– no magnetic fields –



Missalignment: emittance degradation (Scgun35)



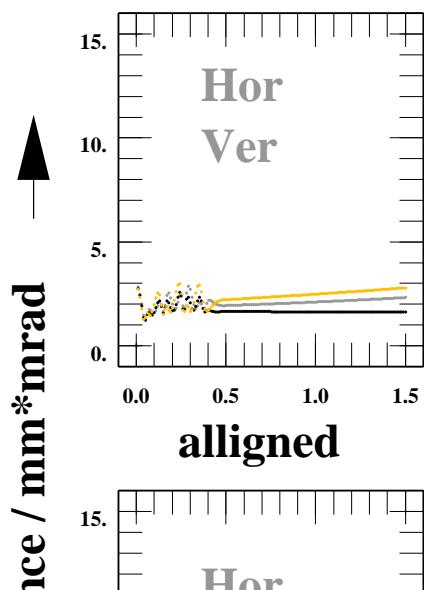
**Gradient 40MV/m
Laser spot 2 mm Ø**

Phase

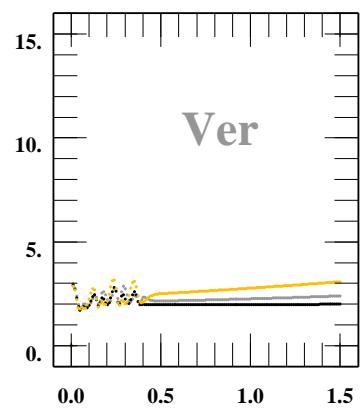
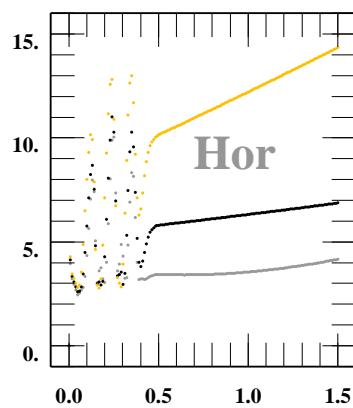
- 68°
- 78° = max. energy gain
- 88°

Emittance asymmetry (Scgun35)

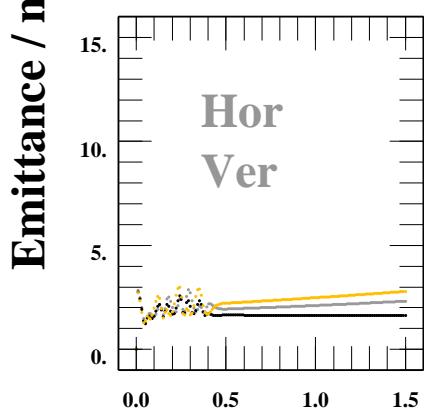
aligned



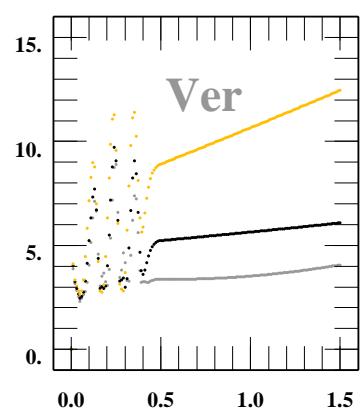
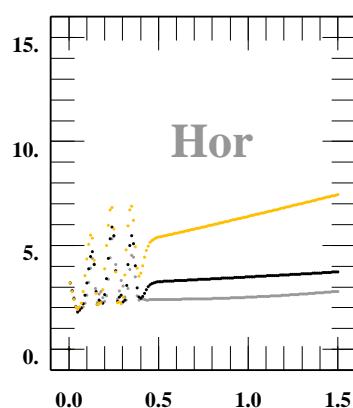
2mm horizontal laser offset



aligned



2 mm offset at intermediate angles



z / m →

Gradient 40MV/m

Laser spot 2 mm Ø

10 ps / 1 nC

Phase

- **68°**
- **78° = max. energy gain**
- **88°**

Emittance / mm*mrad

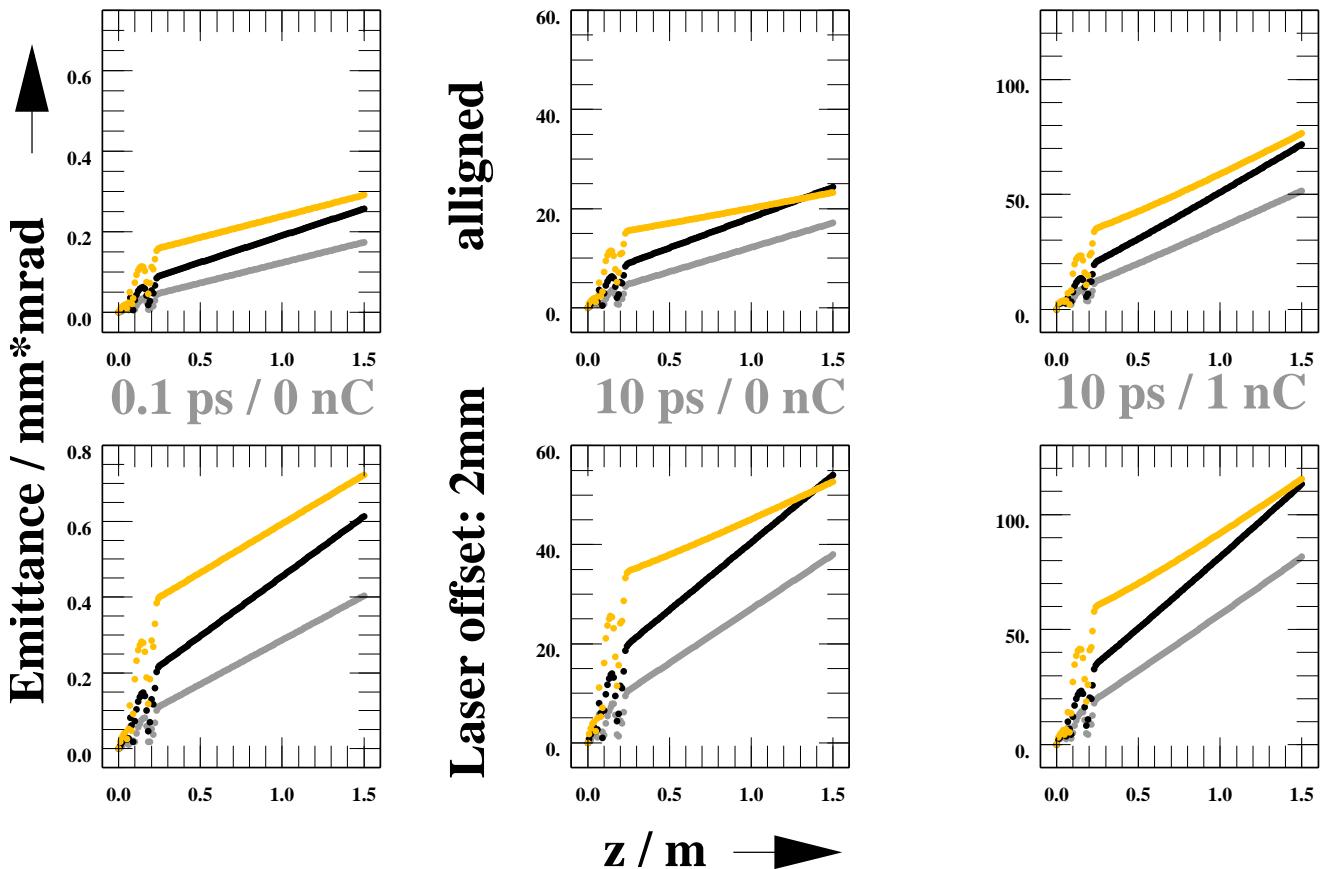


Emittance / mm*mrad

z / m →

Laser missalignment: impact on emittance

(Zeuthen1)



Gradient 40MV/m

Laser spot 2 mm Ø

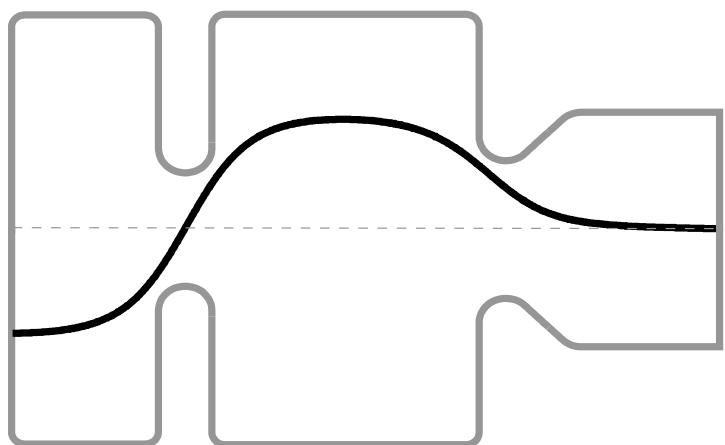
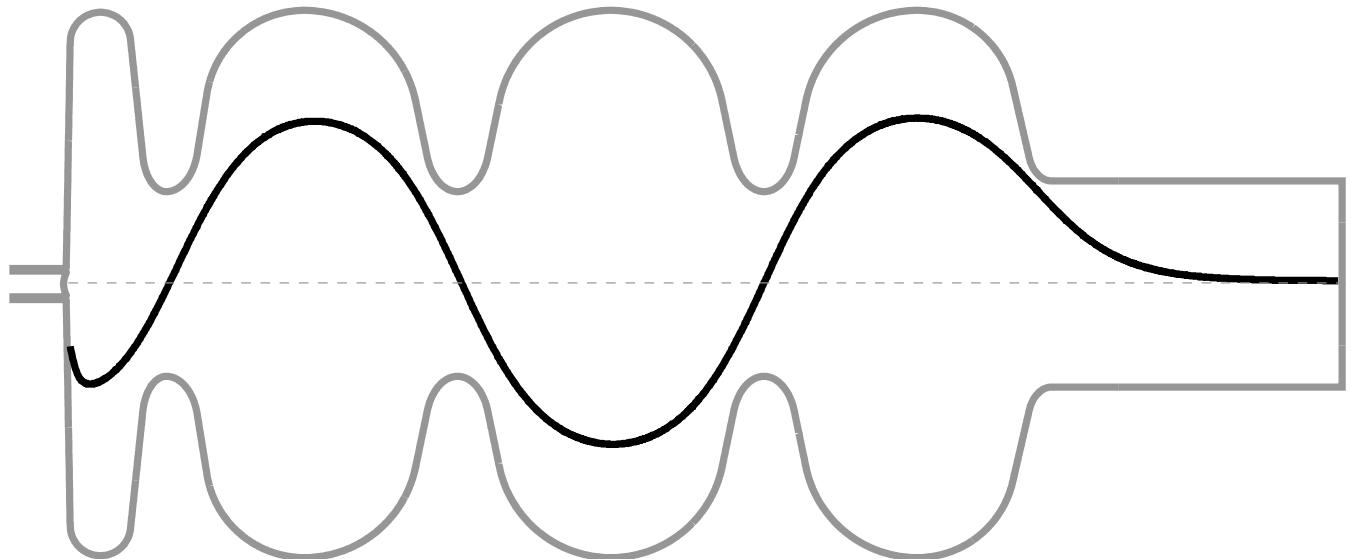
Phase

- 38°
- 48° = max. energy gain
- 58°

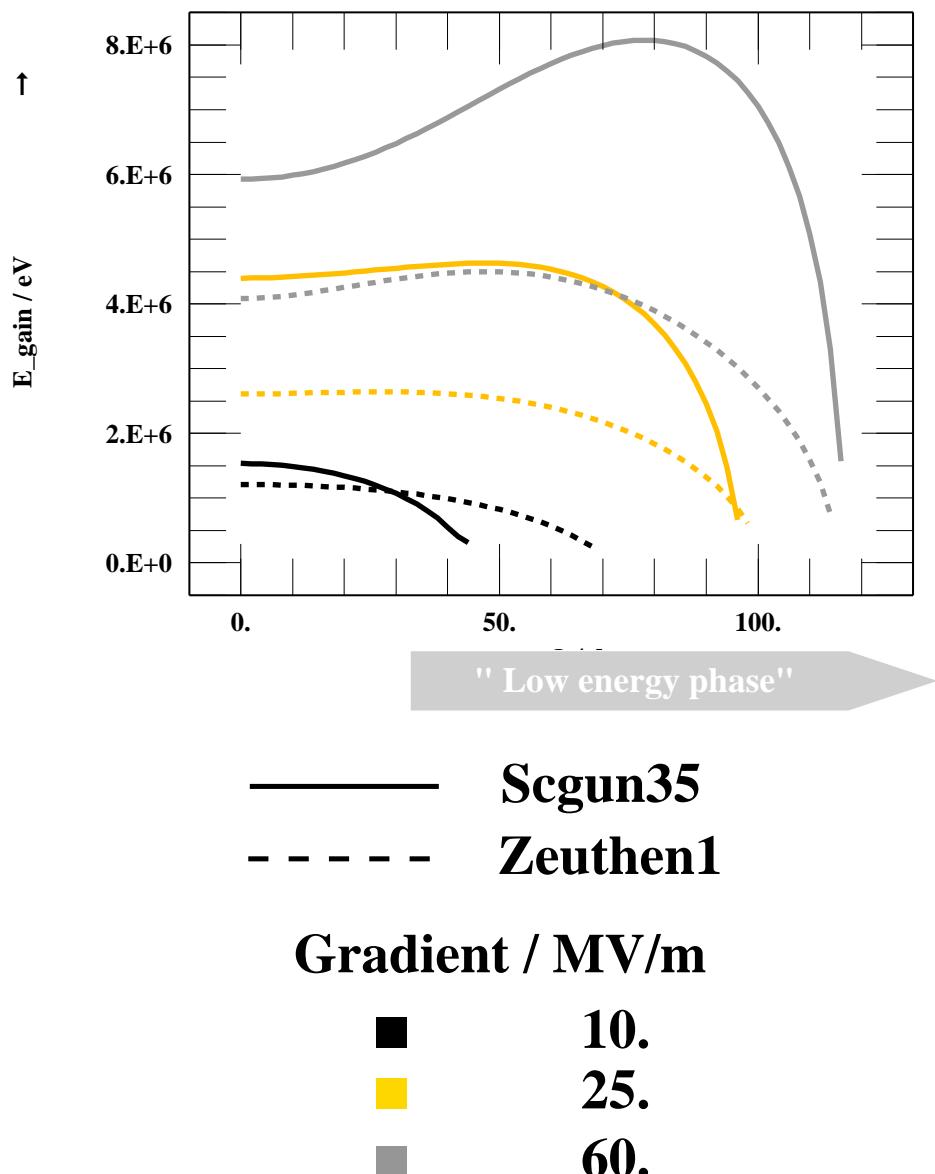
Beam based alignment to

- improve collinearity:
resonator electrical axis - beam tube axis.
- minimize laser offset on cathode.

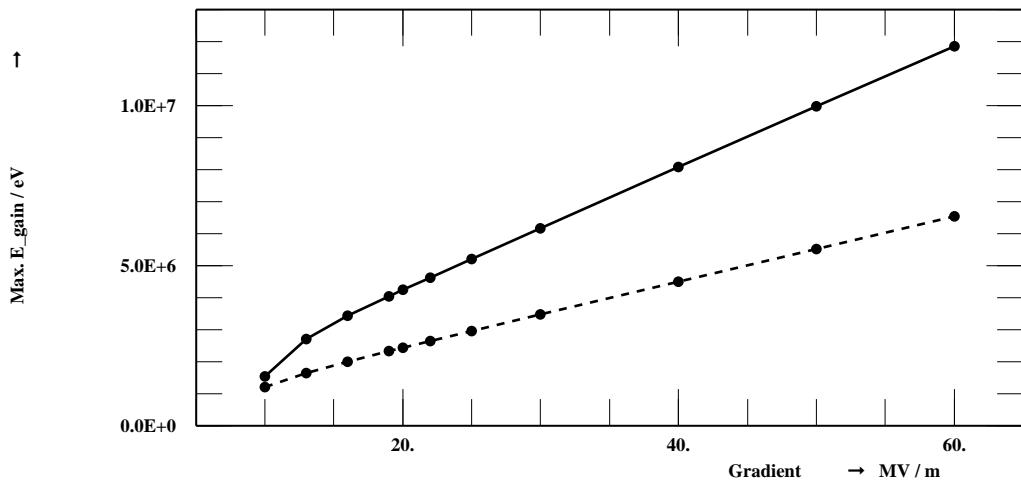
SCGUN35 & ZEUTHEN1



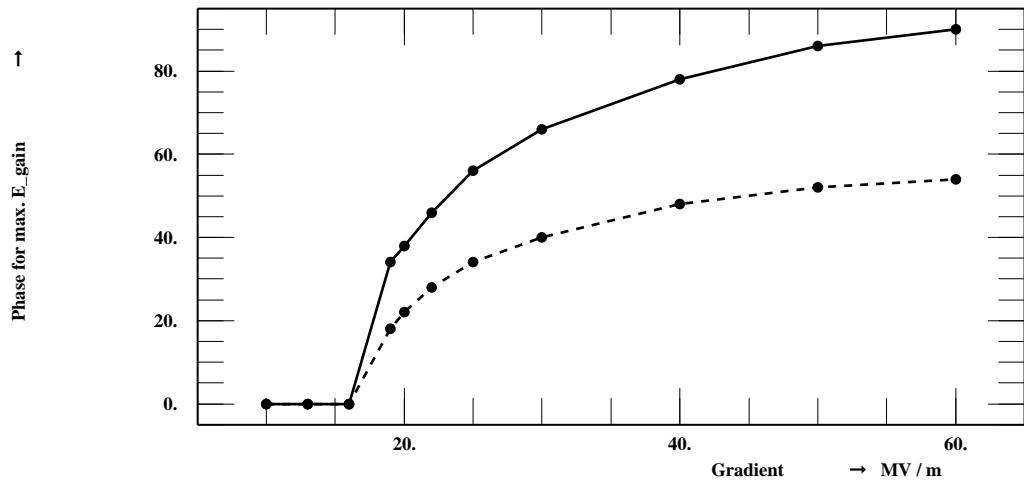
Energy gain vs. injection phase



Max. energy gain vs. gradient

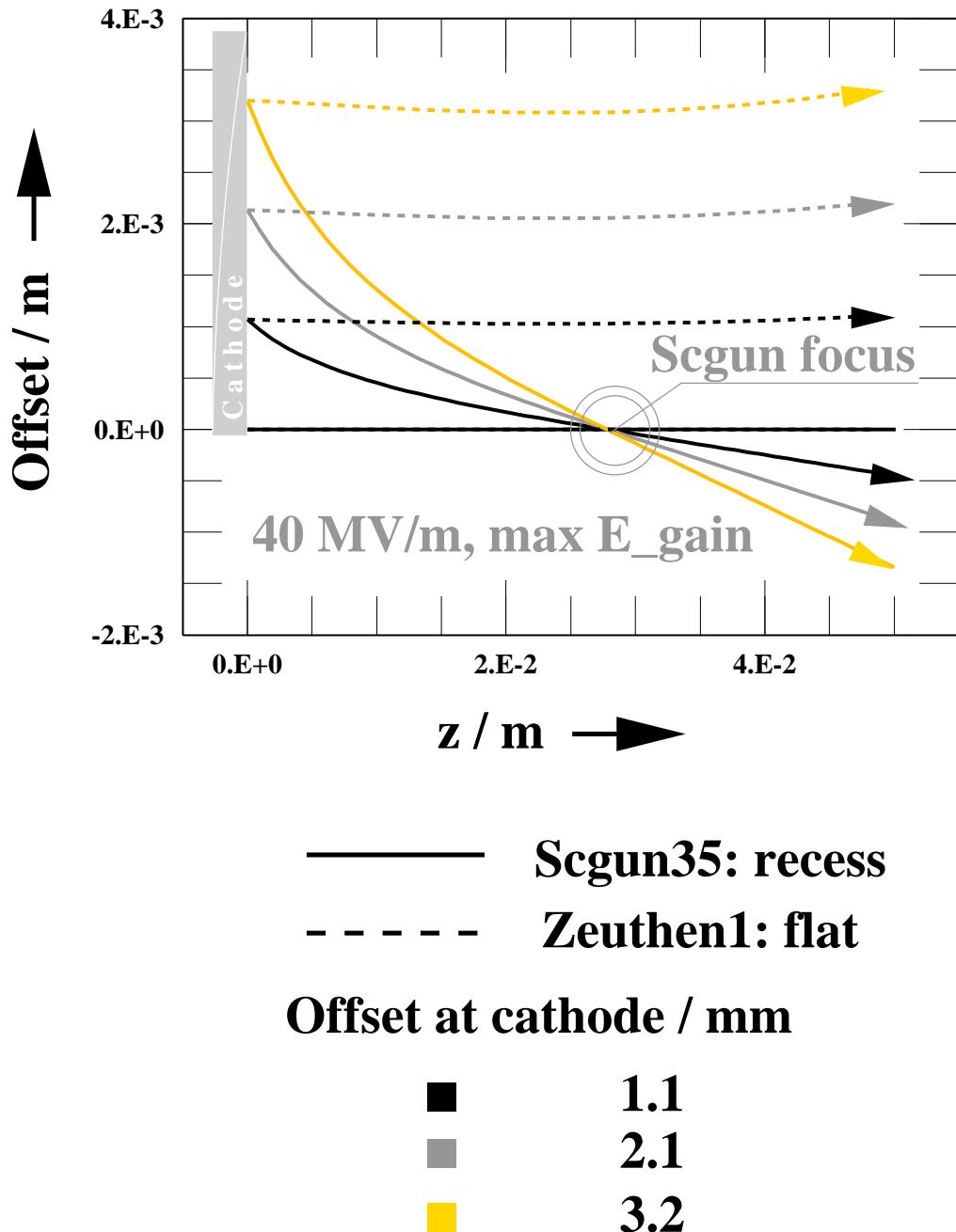


Phase: max energy gain vs. gradient



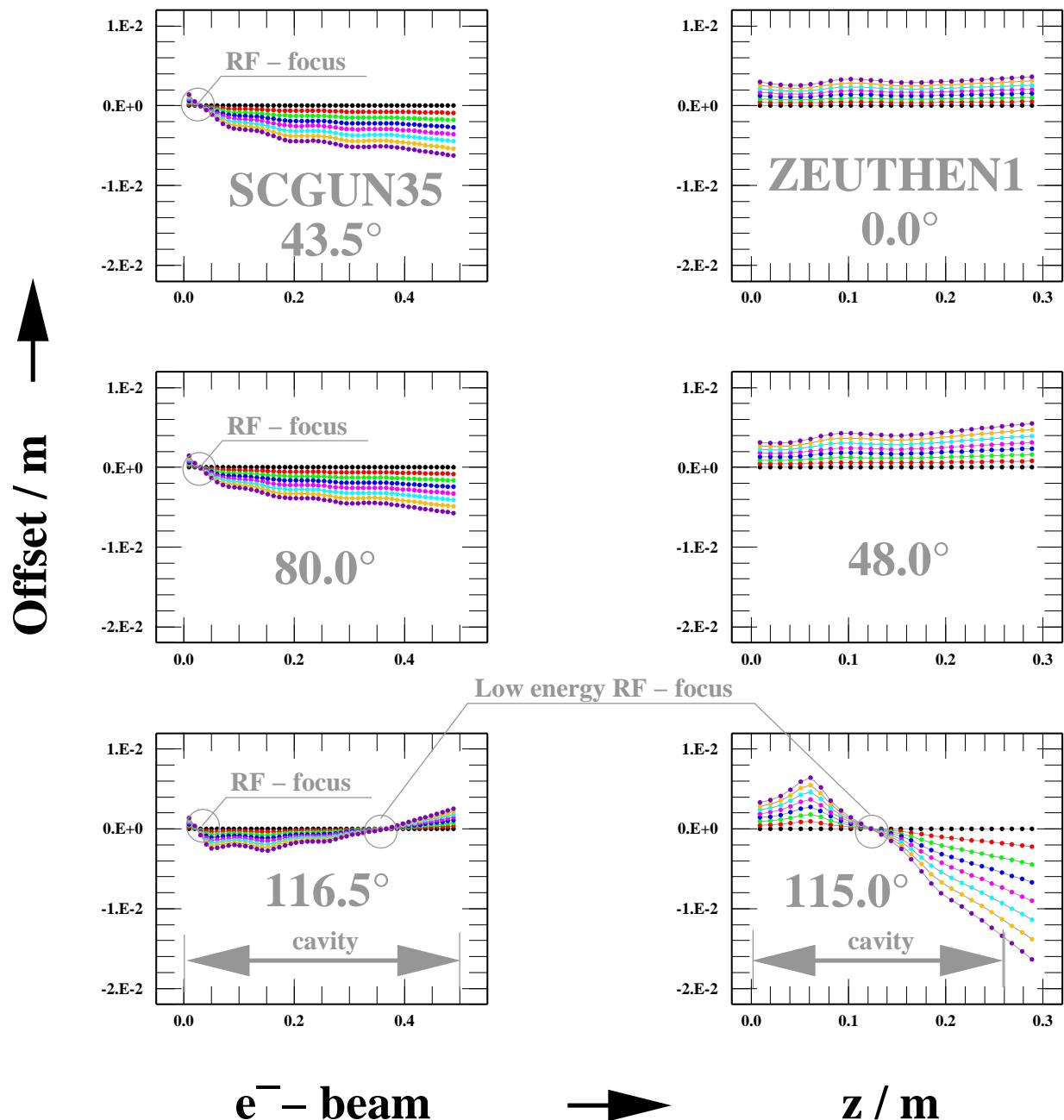
— Scgun35
- - - Zeuthen1

Cathode surface shape: Trajectories near cathode

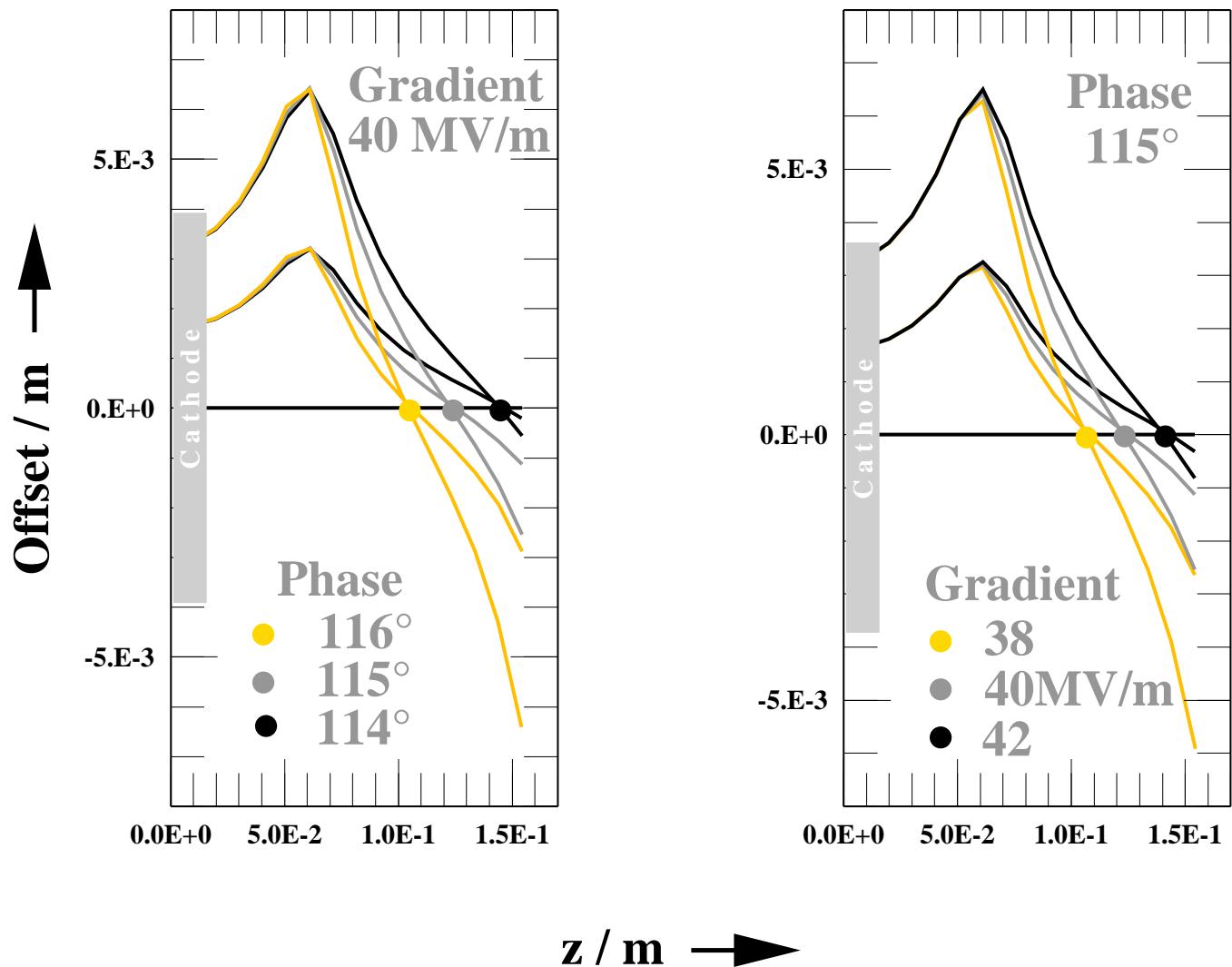


Trajectories at 40 MV/m

Parameter: offset on cathode 0 – 3.2 mm

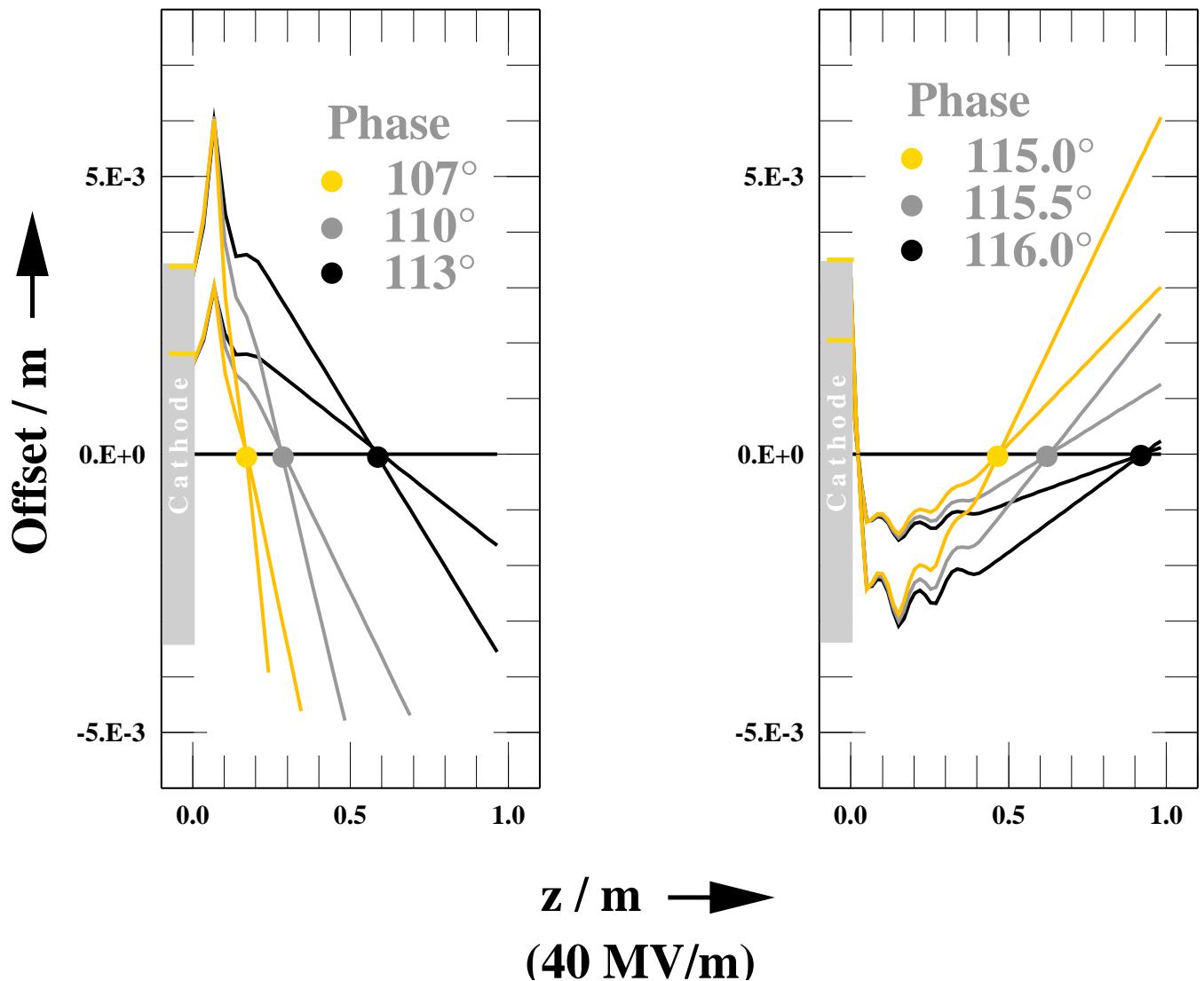


Low energy RF focus: focal width. (Zeuthen1)

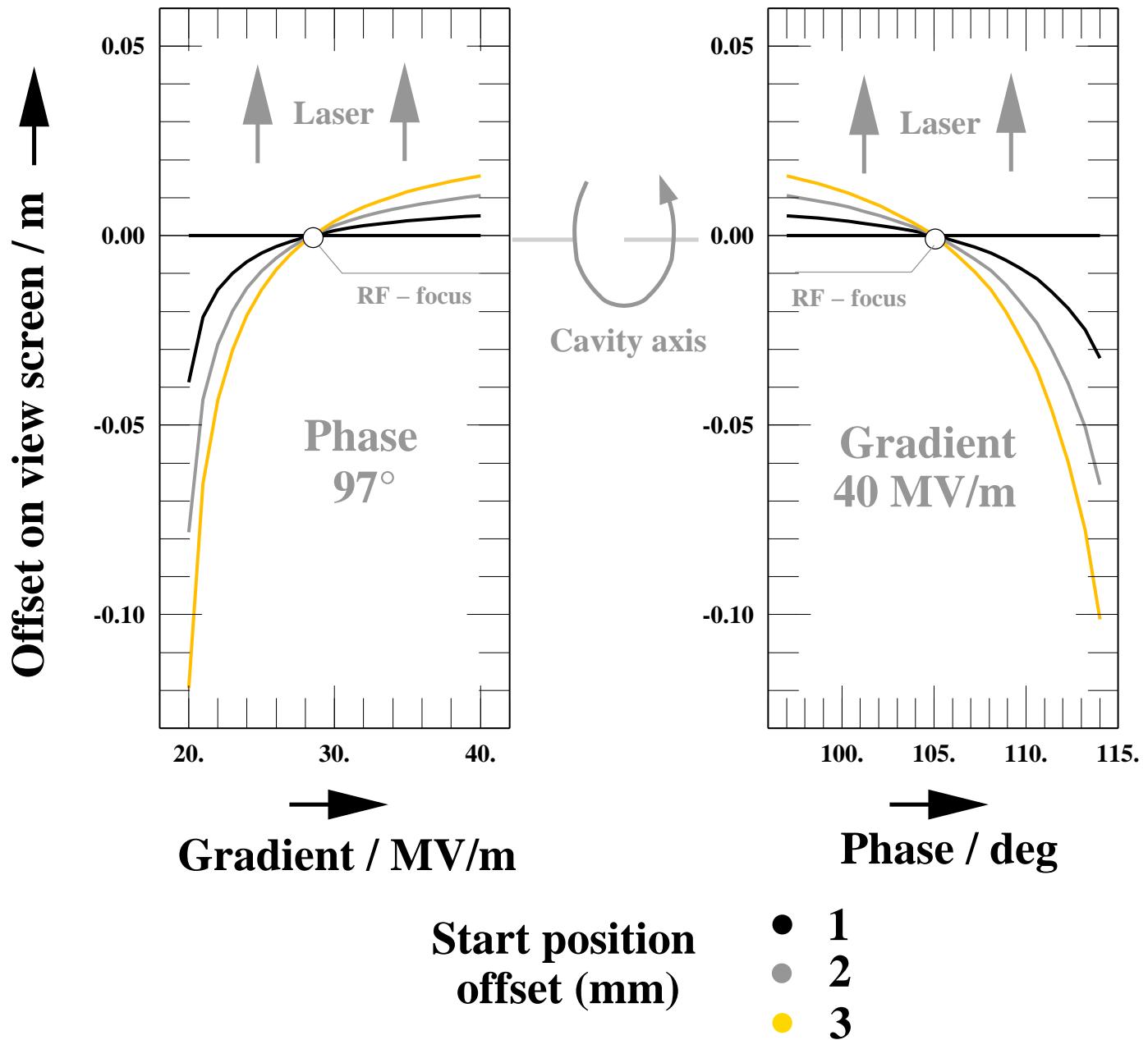


**High energy → far focus
Low energy → near focus**

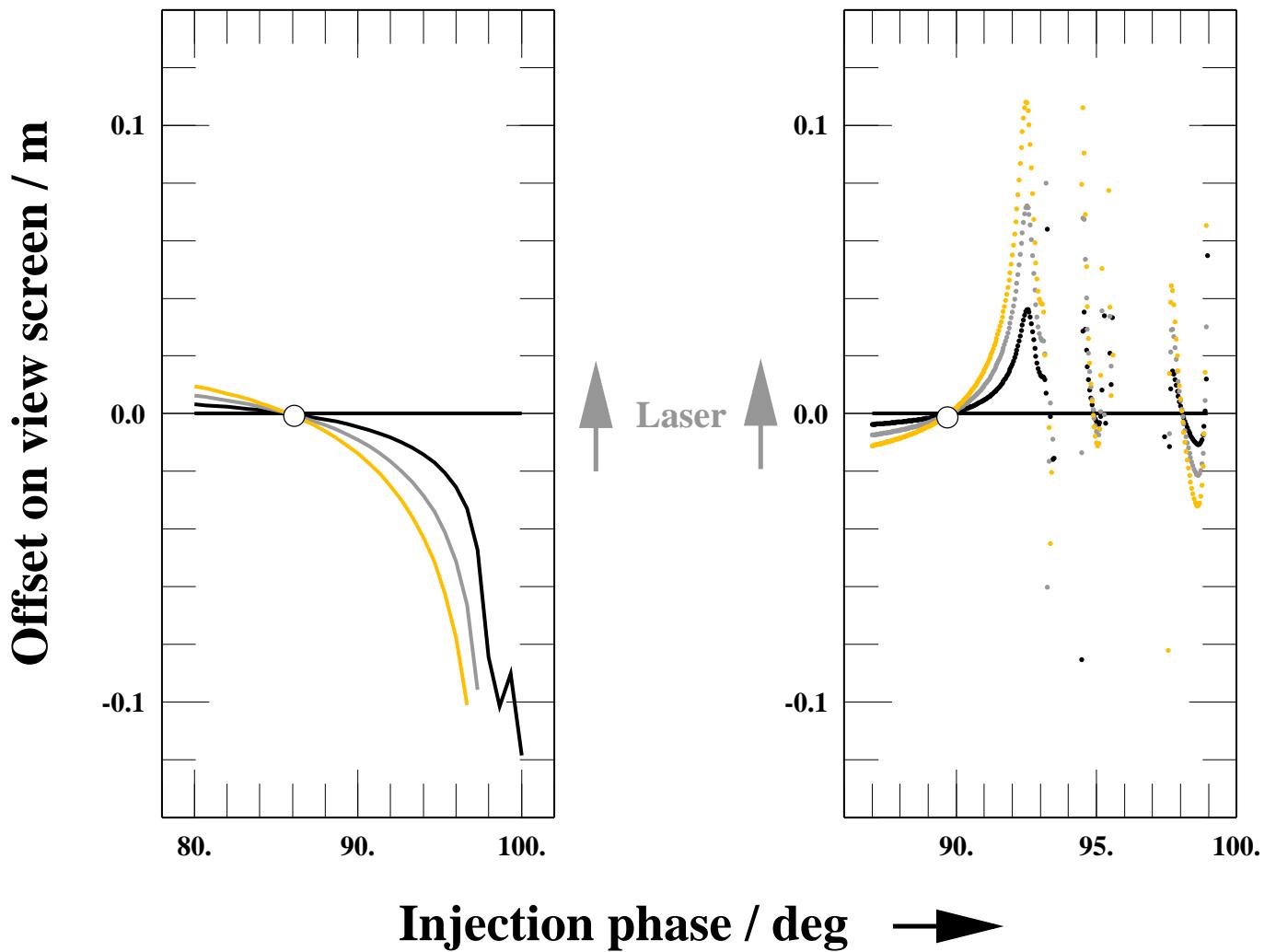
Directional relations: Laser offset – beam offset
Correlation: Zeuthen1 Anticorrelation: Scgun35



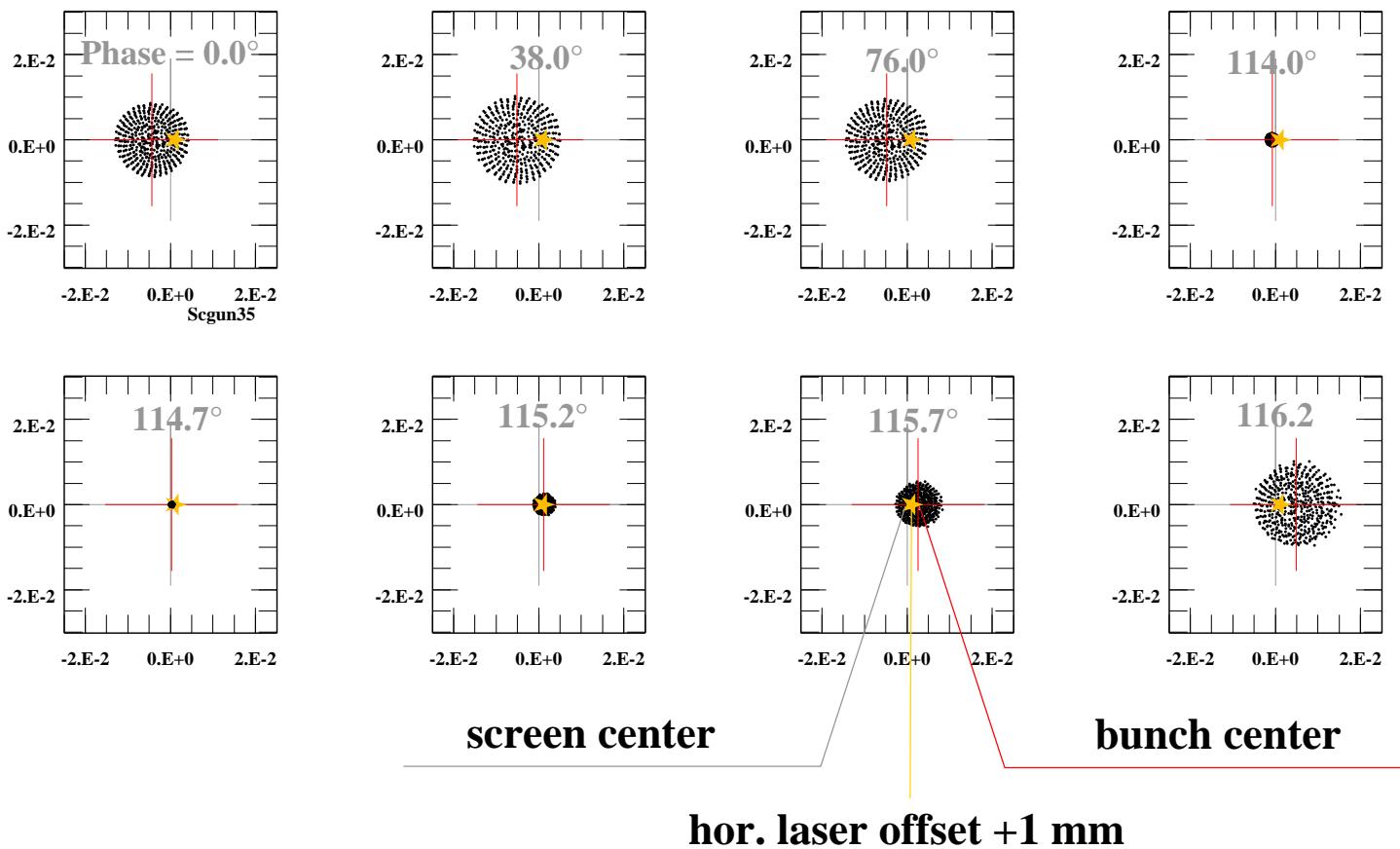
Motion and contraction:
Behaviour of low energy spot on view screen
(Zeuthen1, 1.5 m down stream)



Spot migration on view screen
Gradient 20 MV/m – screen position 1.50 m
Correlated: Zeuthen1 **Anticorrelated: Scgun35**



Size & position vs. phase: Focus spot behaviour on view screen (scgun35)



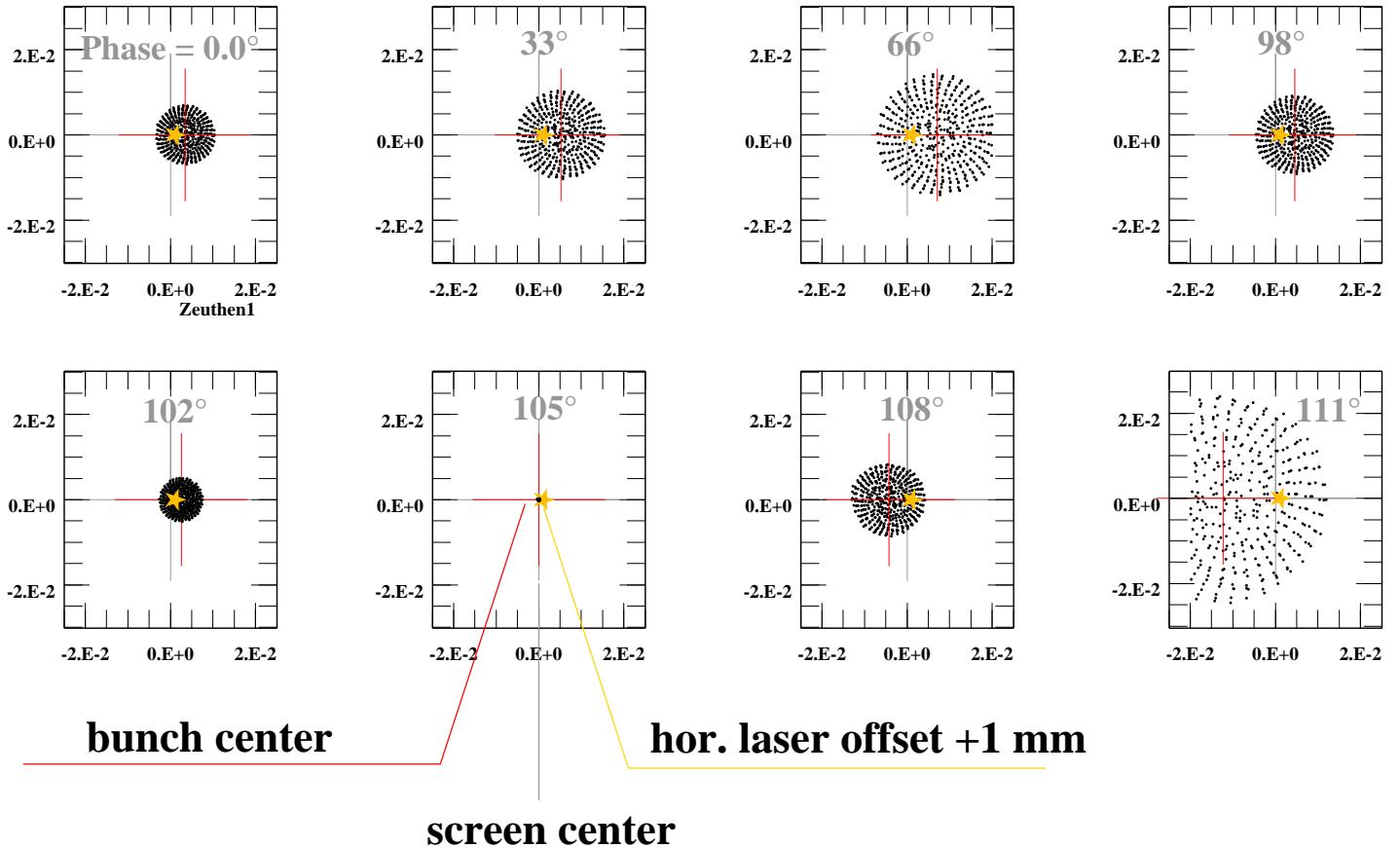
Screen position	1.5 m
Spot radius	1.0 mm
bunch length	0.1 ps
charge	0.0 nC
Gradient	40.0 MV/m

Facit for application:

- Perfect alignment of all entities:
 - no spot migration.
 - focus appears on screen center.
- Cavity axis not collinear beamtube axis,
laser centered on cathode
 - no spot migration.
 - focus appears off screen center
- Cavity axis collinear beamtube axis,
laser offset on cathode
 - Spot migrates
 - focus indicates screen center
- Cavity axis not collinear beamtube axis,
laser offset on cathode
 - Spot migrates
 - focus appears off screen center

Zeuthen1

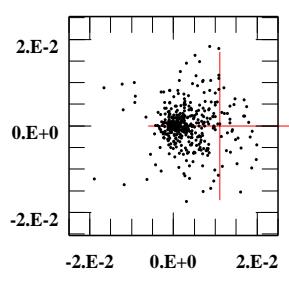
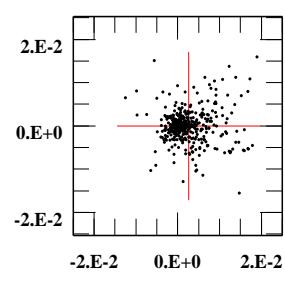
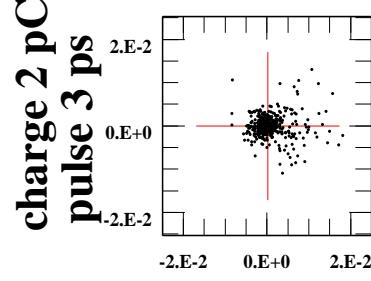
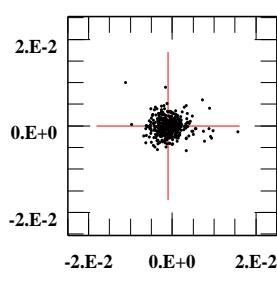
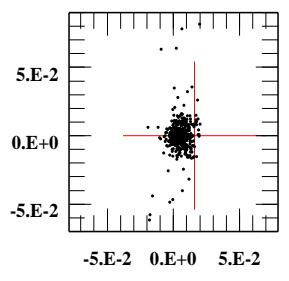
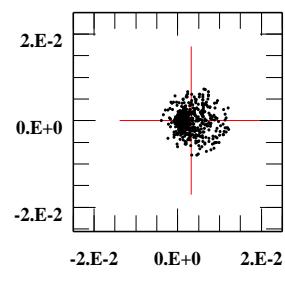
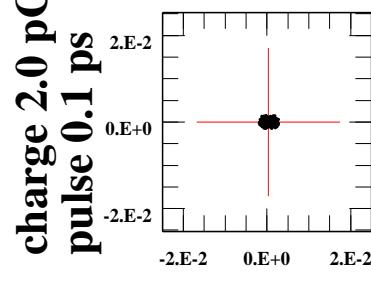
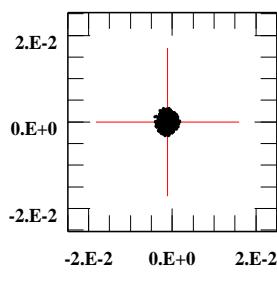
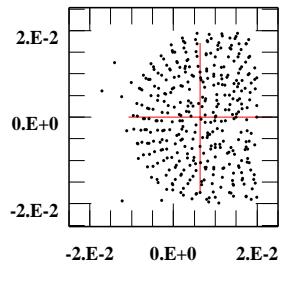
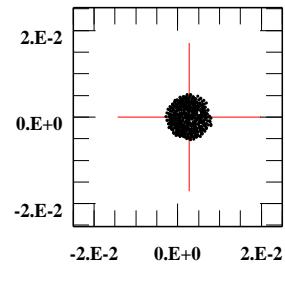
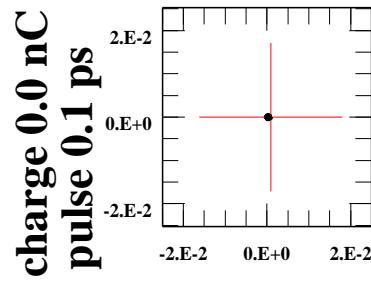
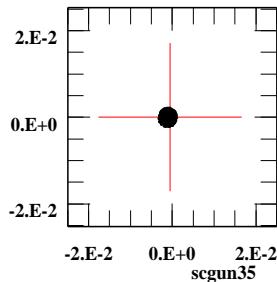
Spot behaviour on screen: Size & position vs. phase



Screen position	1.5 m
Spot radius	1.0 mm
bunch length	0.1 ps
charge	0.0 nC
Gradient	40.0 MV/m

Finite laser puls – finite space charge

Scgun35, 1 mm laser displacement



114.7°

115.7°

116.7°

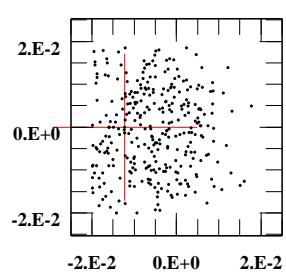
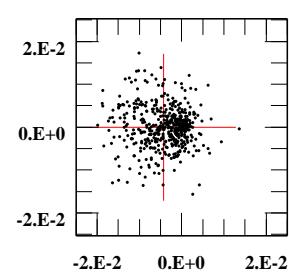
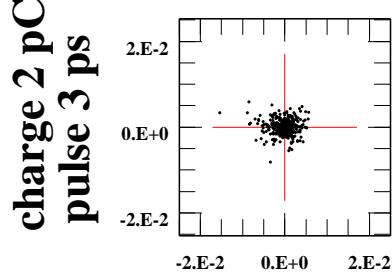
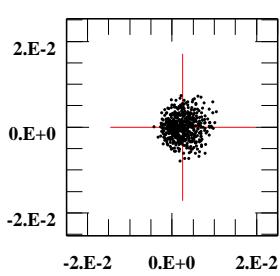
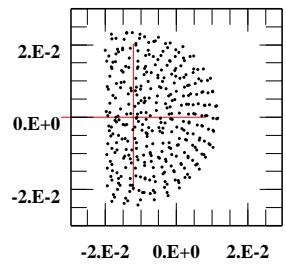
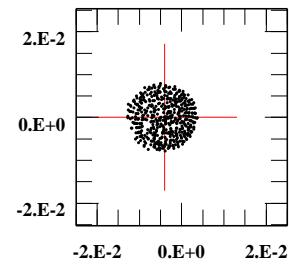
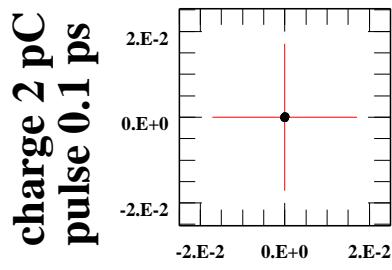
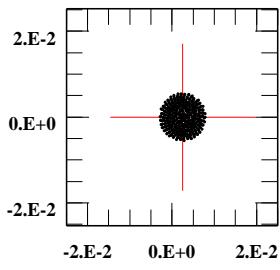
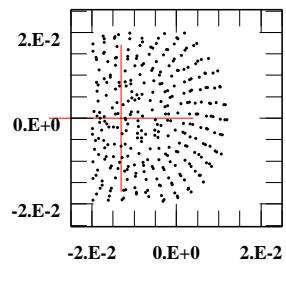
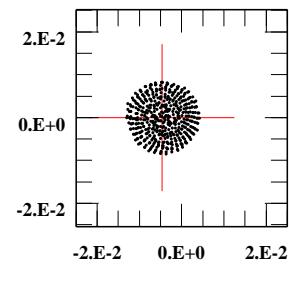
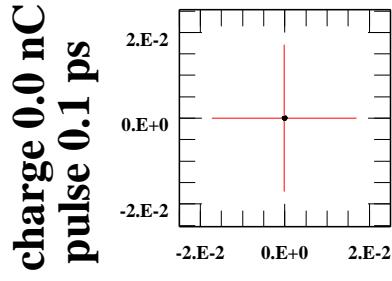
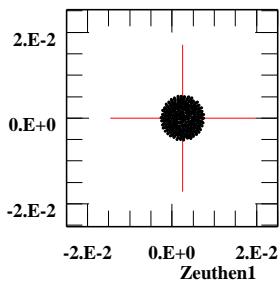
Screen position
laser spot
Gradient

1.5 m
1.0 mm
40.0 MV/m

Zeuthen1

Finite laser puls – finite space charge

1 mm laser displacement



Phase 102°

105°

108°

111°

**Screen position
laser spot
Gradient**

**1.5 m
1.0 mm
40.0 MV/m**

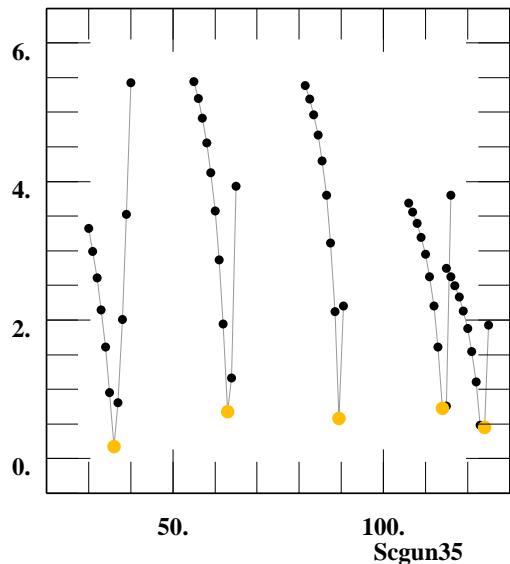
Preferable application conditions:

- **Laser puls as short as possible:**
... to avoid unsharp focus spot by phase spread.
- **As low charge as possible,**
counteract with micro pulse train:
... to avoid unsharp focus spot by space charge.
- **Gradient as low as possible:**
... to avoid background by dark current

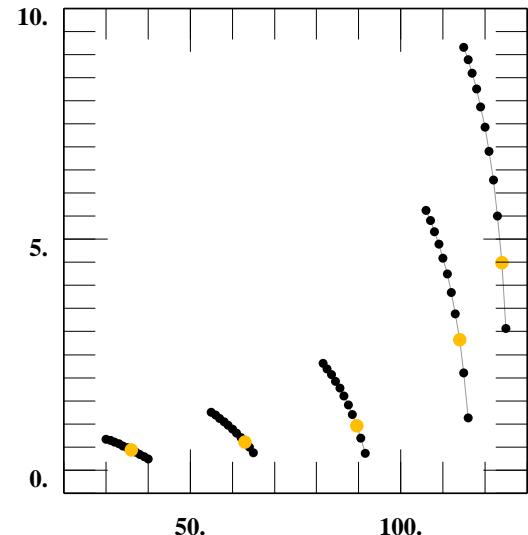
Near low energy focus: beam dynamical quantities

Gradient: 10, 13, 20, 40, 60 MV/m

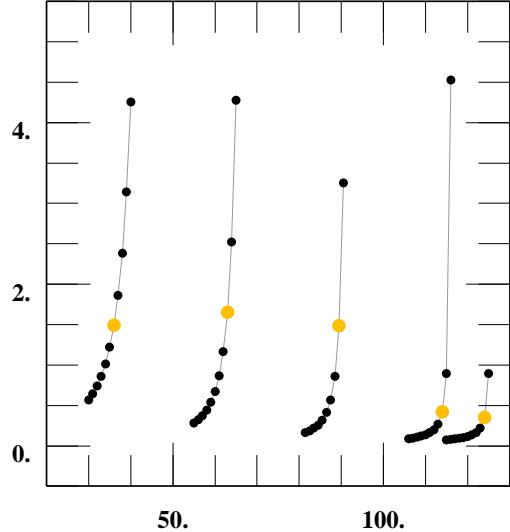
rms spotsize / mm



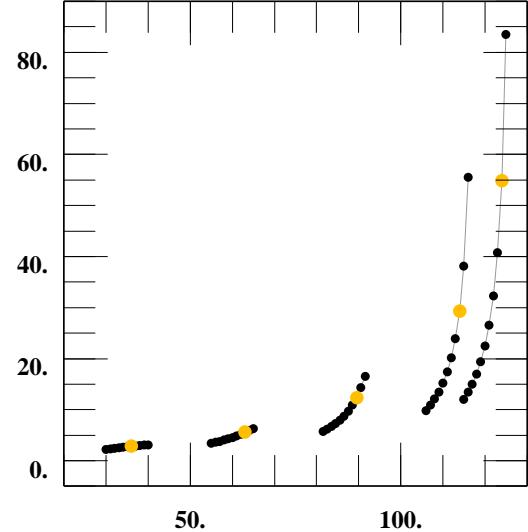
Energy / MeV



Bunchlength / mm



Energy spread / keV



→
Phase / deg

General trends: gradient dependence at focus (scgun35, screen 1.50 m)

