

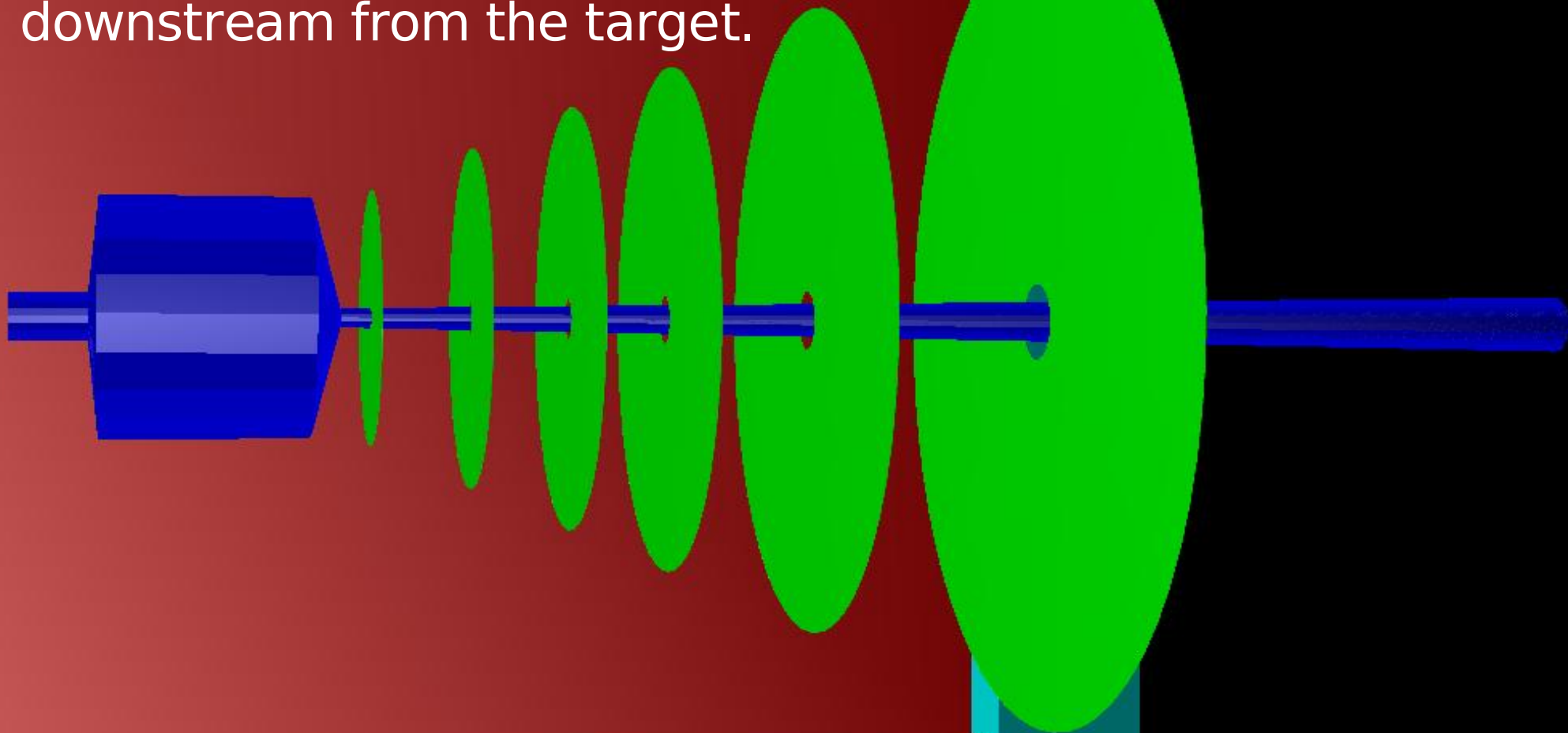
STS layout studies

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CBM Collaboration Meeting
Dresden, September 25-28, 2007

Previously used STS standard

Six STS stations, represented as silicon disks.
Positioned at: 30, 40, 50, 60, 75, 100 cm
downstream from the target.



Previously used STS standard

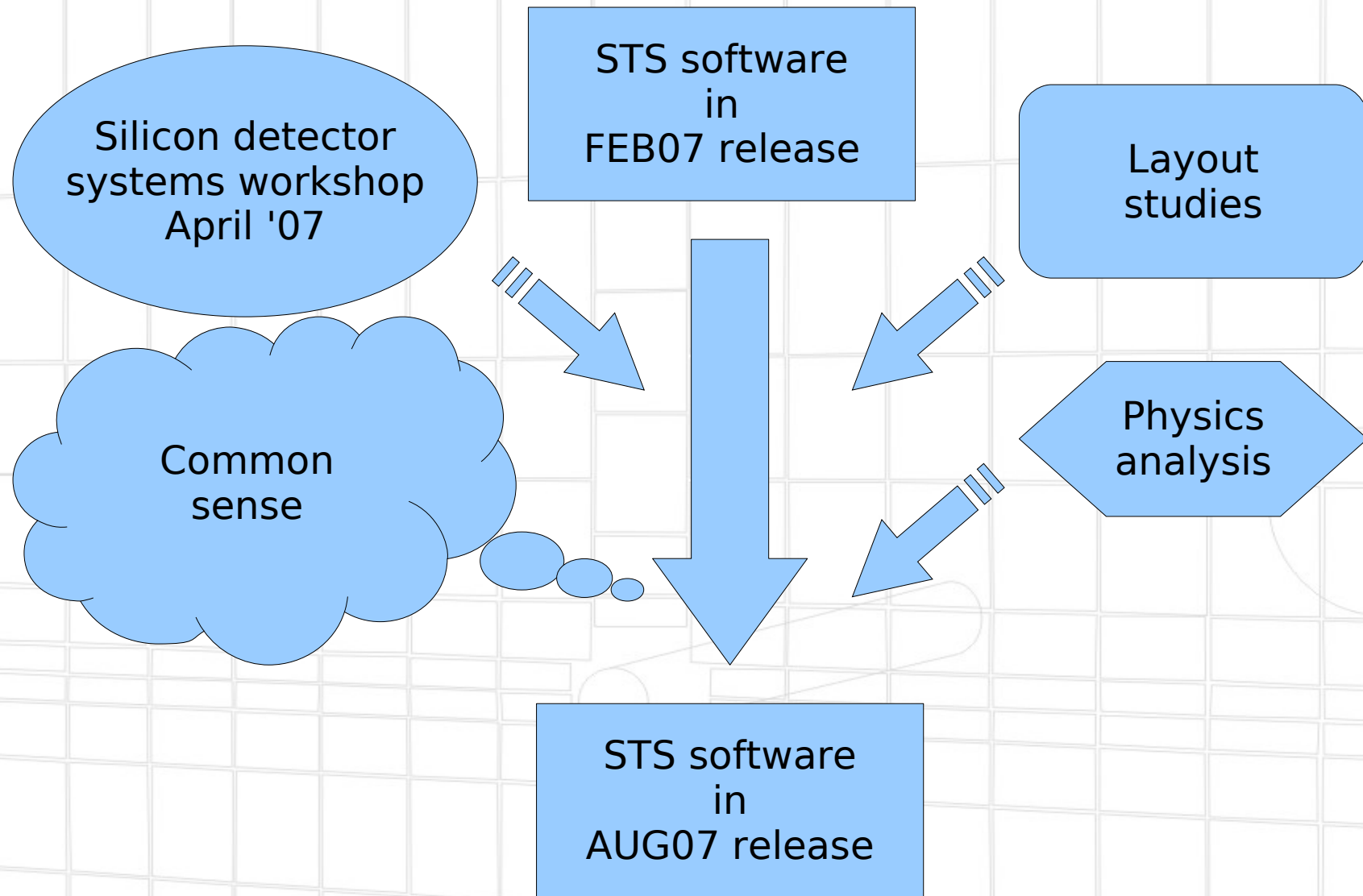
Six STS stations, represented by green disks.
Positioned at: 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80
downstream from the target.



Presentation outlook

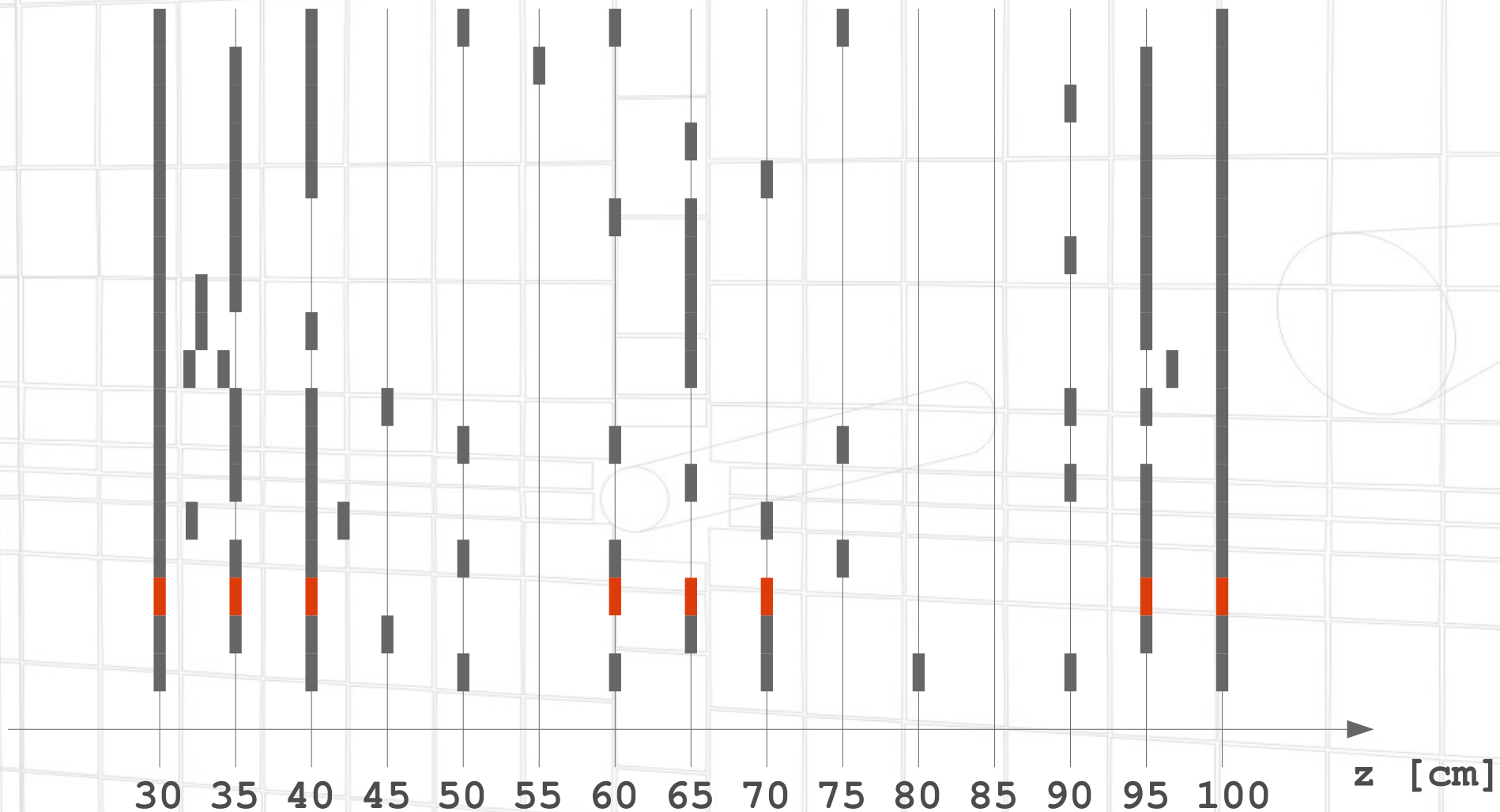
1. Motivations for changes
2. Introduced changes
3. Results
4. Full STS geometry
5. Ongoing projects

Motivations for changes



Introduced changes

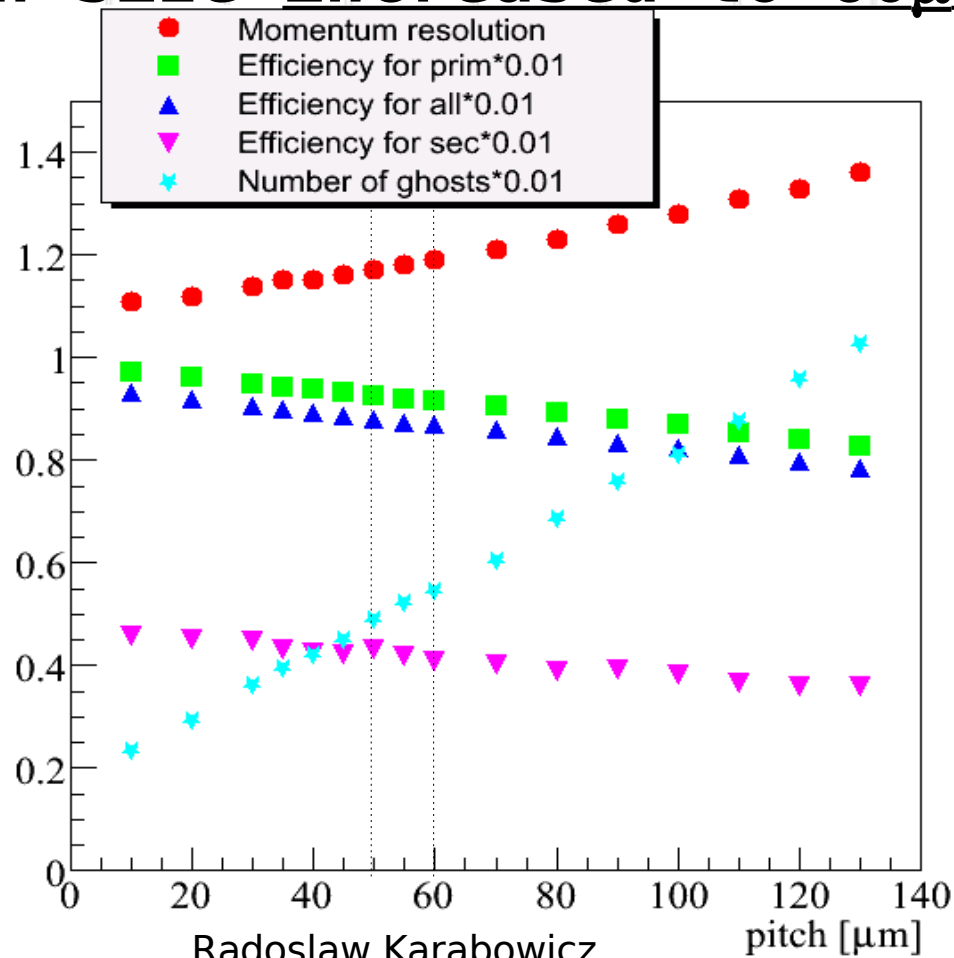
1. Number of stations increased to 8,
at: 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75, 95 and 100cm



Introduced changes

1. Number of stations increased to 8,
at: 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75, 95 and 100cm

2. Strips: pitch size increased to 60 μm

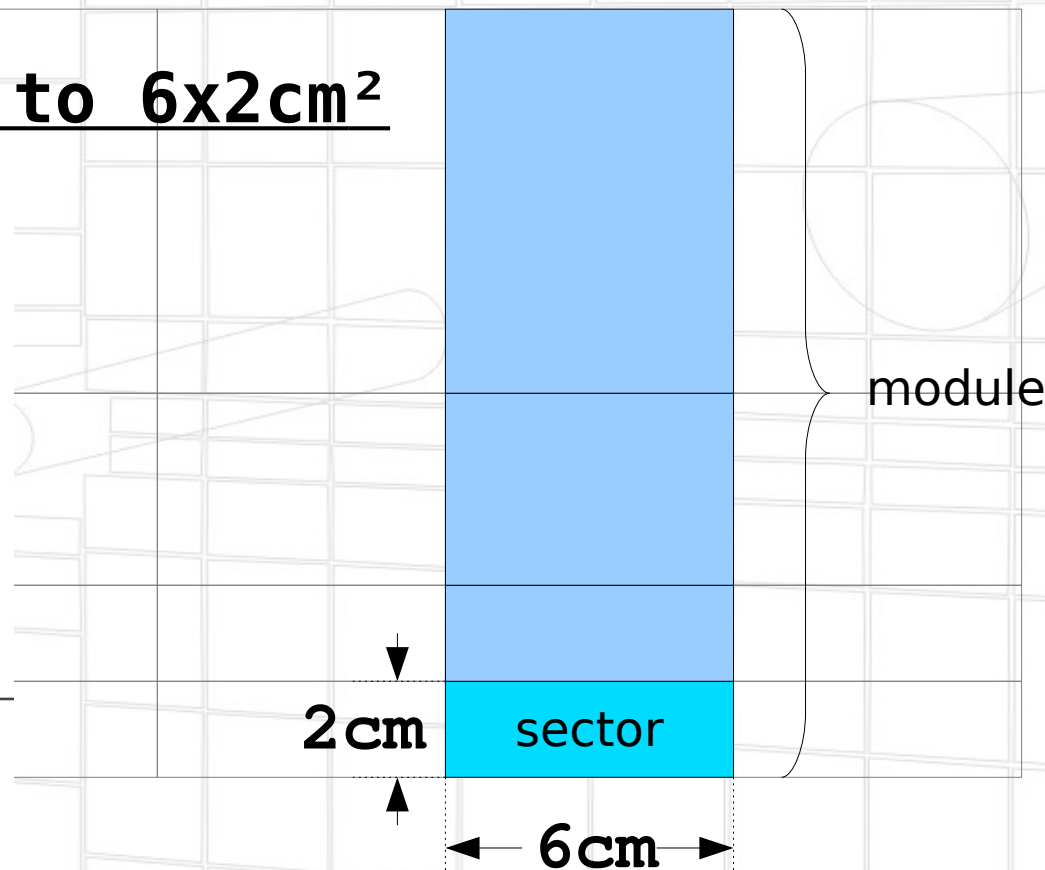
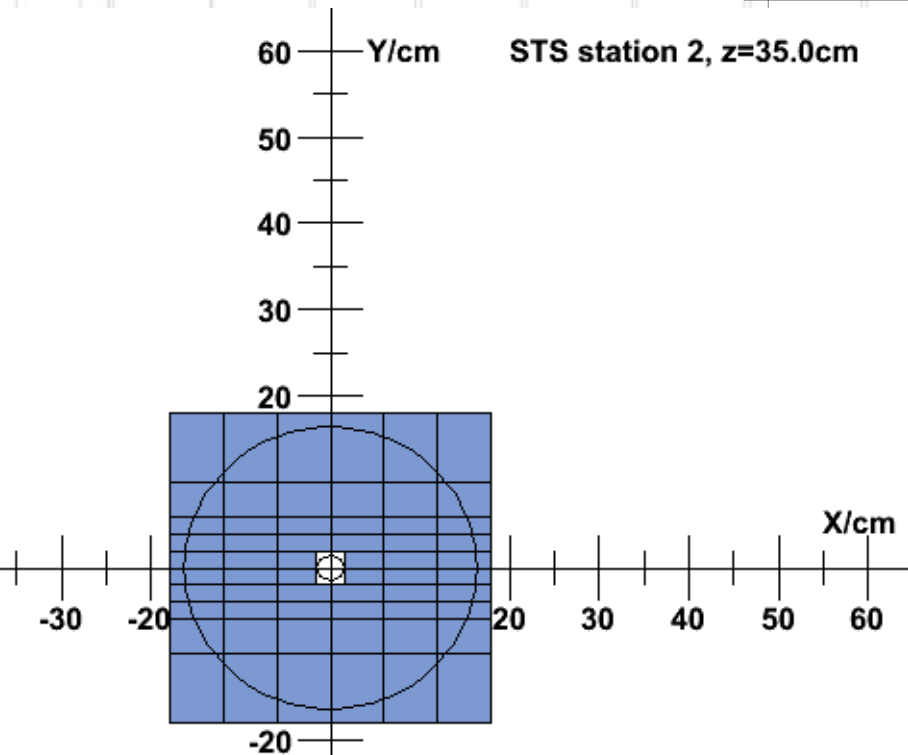


Introduced changes

1. Number of stations increased to 8,
at: 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75, 95 and 100cm

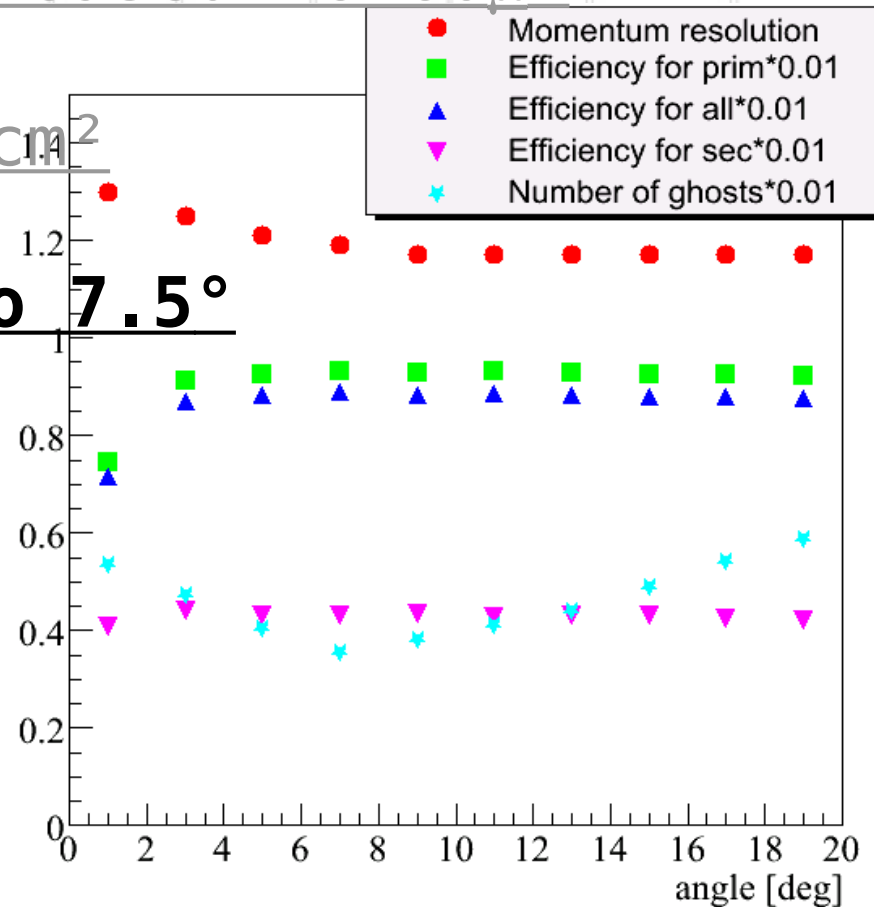
2. Strips: pitch size increased to 60 μ m

3. Sector size set to 6x2cm²



Introduced changes

1. Number of stations increased to 8,
at: 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75, 95 and 100cm
2. Strips: pitch size increased to 60 μ m
3. Sector size set to 6x2cm²
4. **Stereo angle changed to 7.5 $^{\circ}$**



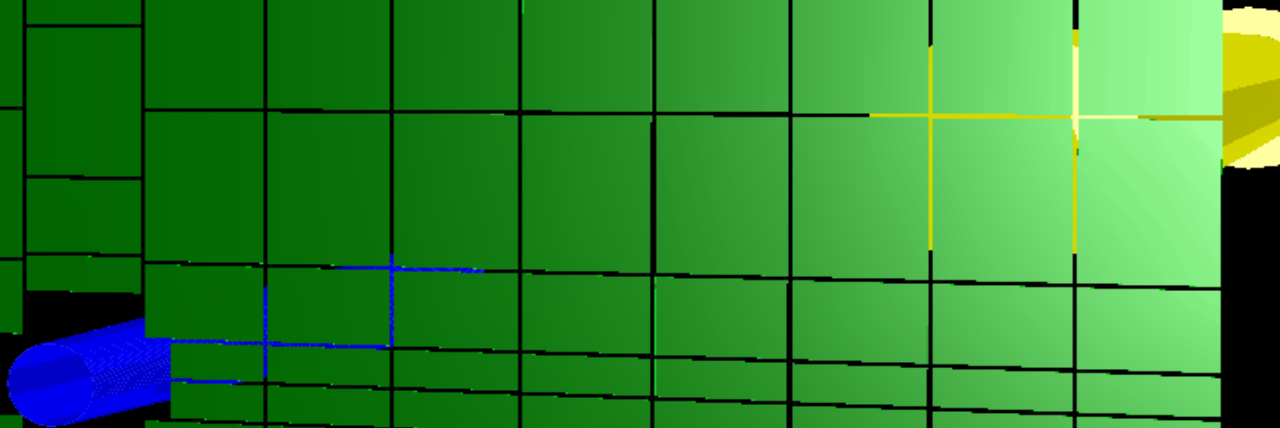
Introduced changes

1. Number of stations increased to 8,
at: 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75, 95 and 100cm
2. Strips: pitch size increased to 60 μ m
3. Sector size set to 6x2cm²
4. Stereo angle changed to 7.5°
5. **Station's layout in the MC simulation
matching to sectorized geometry**

Introduced changes

Example view of the last station
in the MC simulations

Sectors (in green) moved slightly
apart for visualization purposes



Introduced changes

1. Number of stations increased to 8,
at: 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75, 95 and 100cm
2. Strips: pitch size increased to 60 μ m
3. Sector size set to 6x2cm²
4. Stereo angle changed to 7.5°
5. Station's layout in the MC simulation
matching to sectorized geometry

Results – tracking efficiency

1000 Au+Au central events at 25A GeV

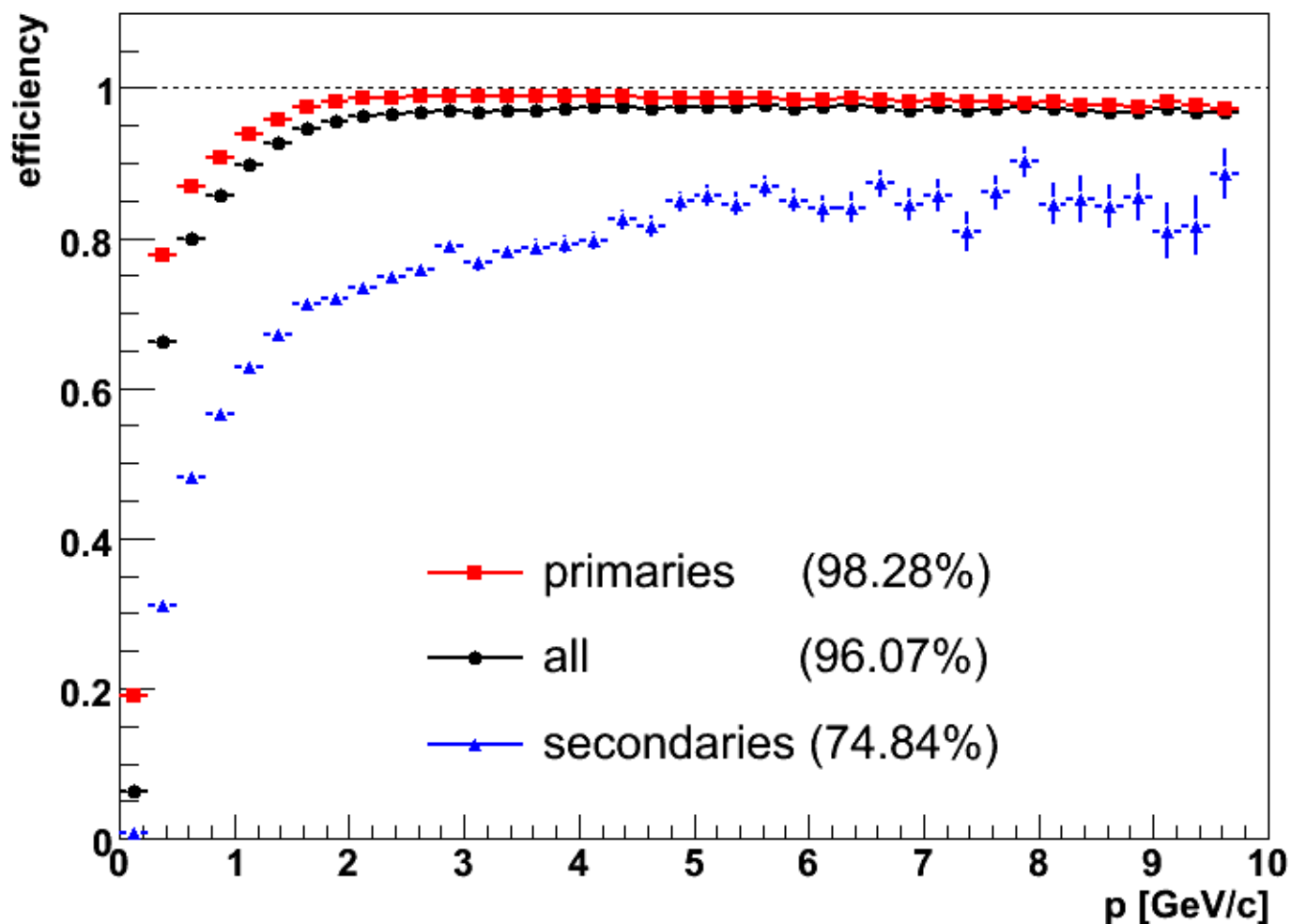
8 stations: 2 hybrids, 6 strips

sectorized geometry, default in Aug07 release

Efficiency

Average
numbers of
reconstructed
tracks:
616 primaries
56 secondaries

17 ghosts
39 clones



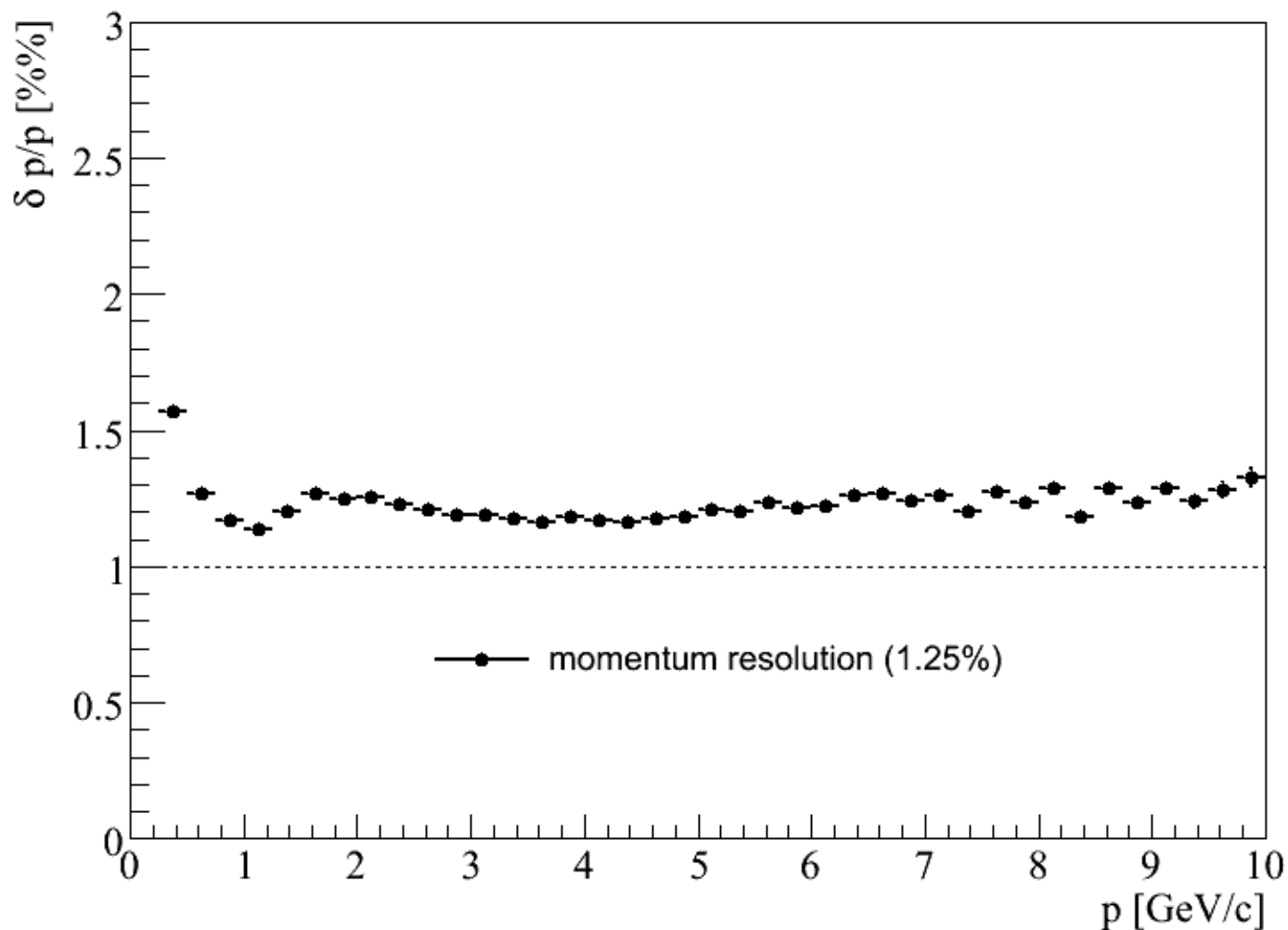
Results – momentum resolution

1000 Au+Au central events at 25A GeV
8 stations: 2 hybrids, 6 strips
sectorized geometry, default in Aug07 release

momentum resolution vs p for vertex tracks

Average
numbers of
reconstructed
tracks:
616 primaries
56 secondaries

17 ghosts
39 clones



Full STS geometry

Present in the Aug07 release.

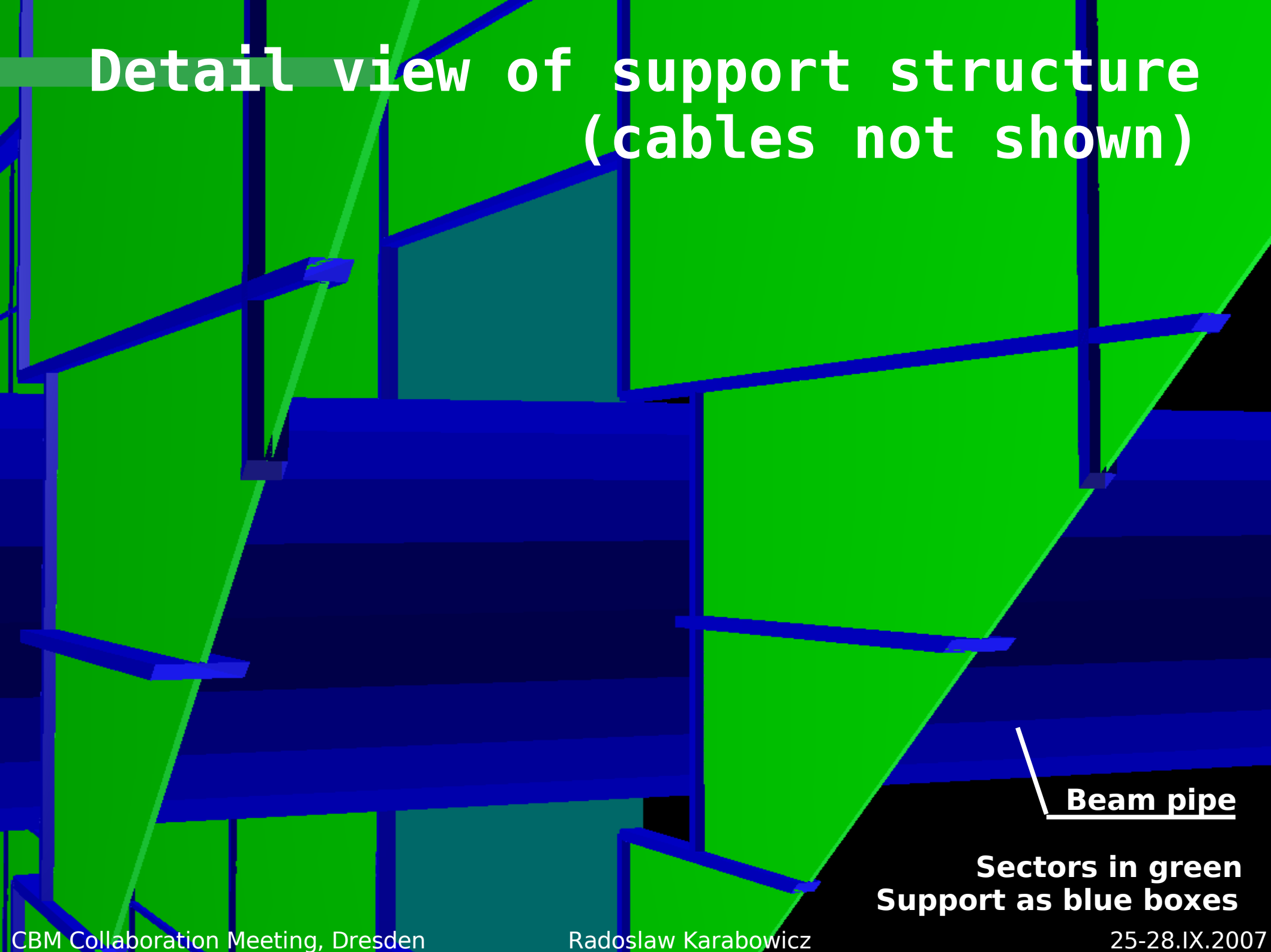
Additional material present in the simulations to mimic:

Support structure: carbon boxes with a width of 1mm and a thickness of 2-5mm

Readout electronics at the top and bottom of the stations: 5mm thick layer of silicon and 2mm thick layer of aluminium

Cables (200 μ m thick kapton) extending from the sectors to the readout structures at an angle of about 2.5°

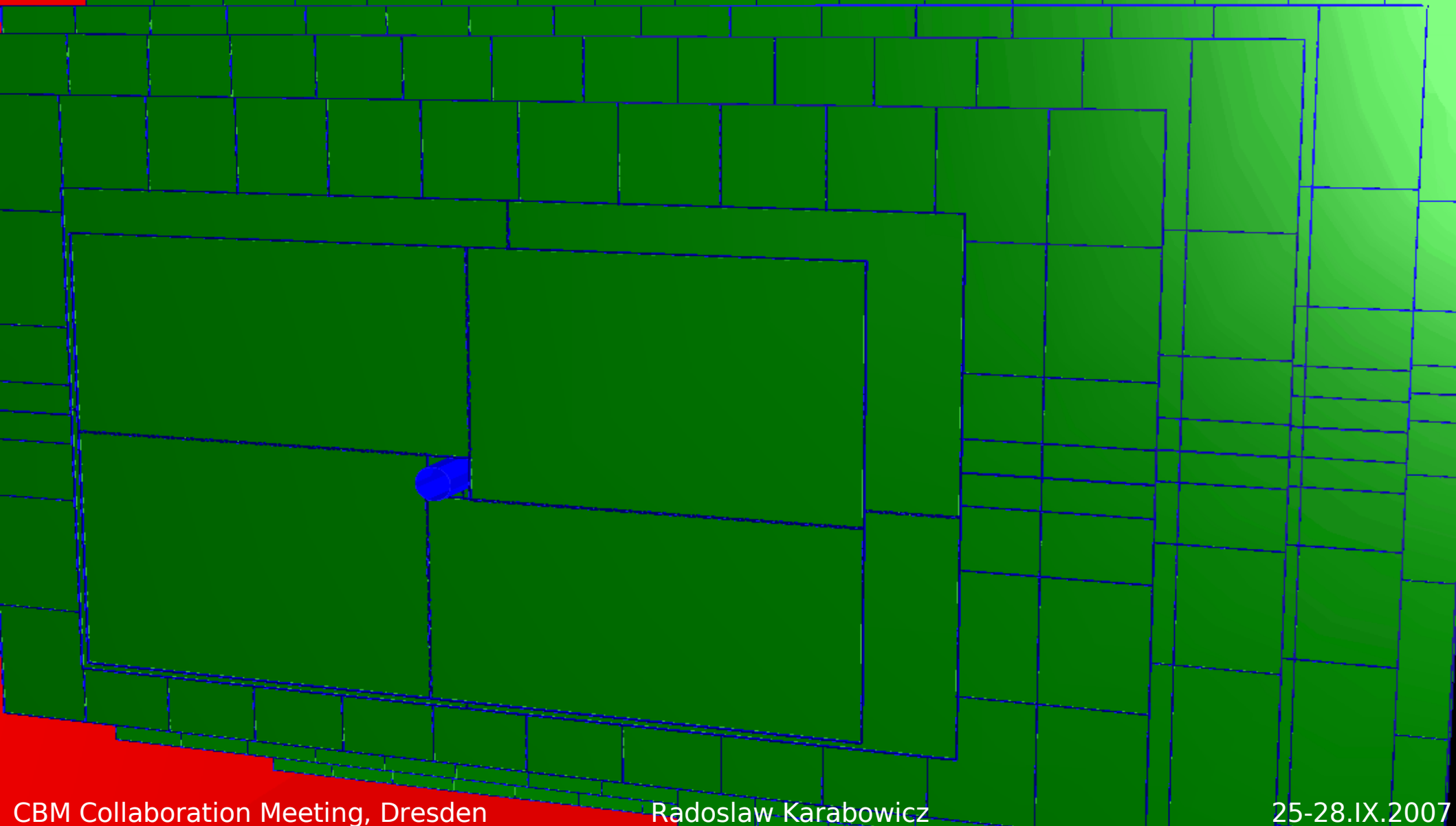
Detail view of support structure (cables not shown)



Beam pipe

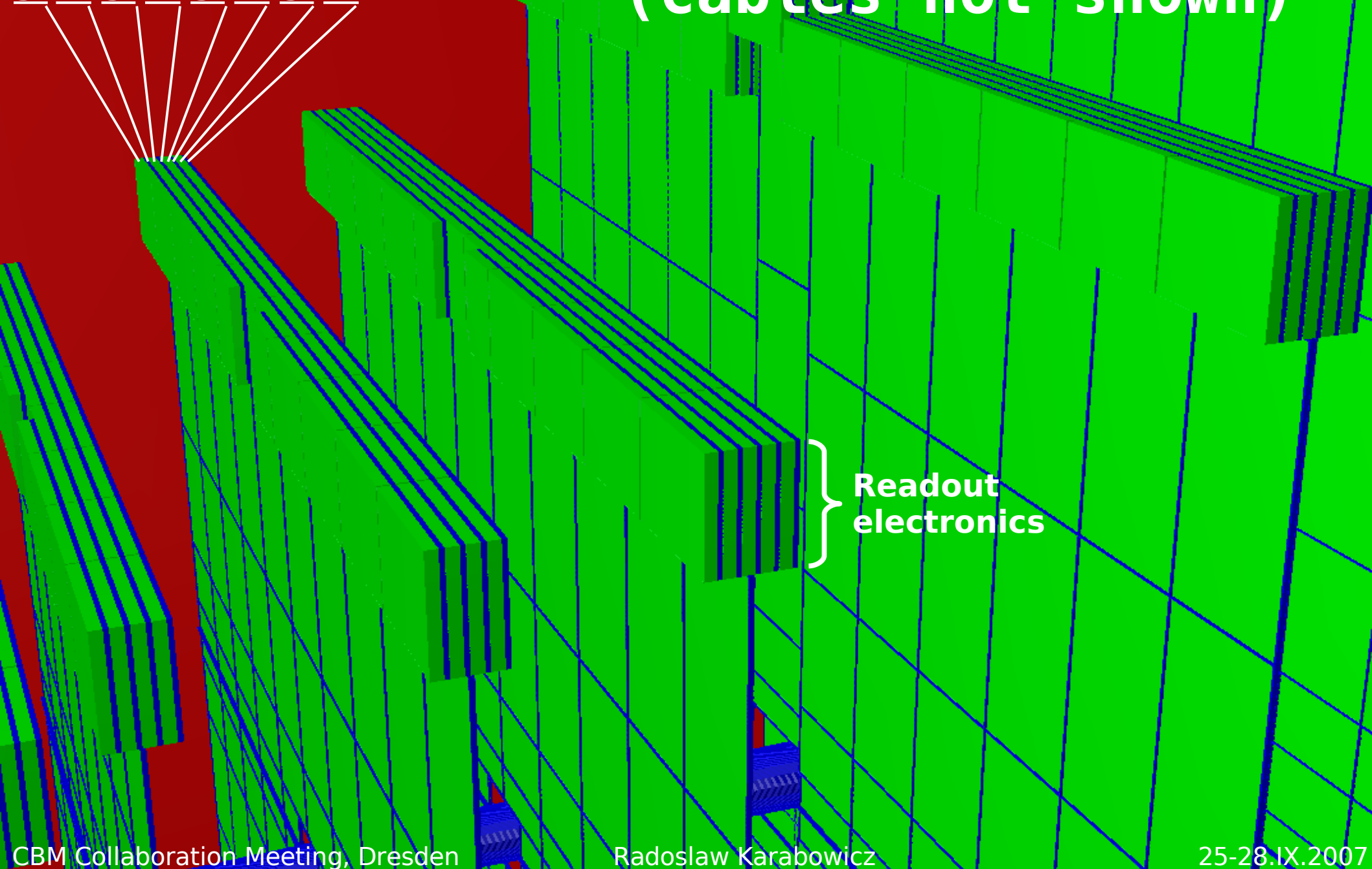
Sectors in green
Support as blue boxes

Front view of the STS detector - - hybrid stations geometry



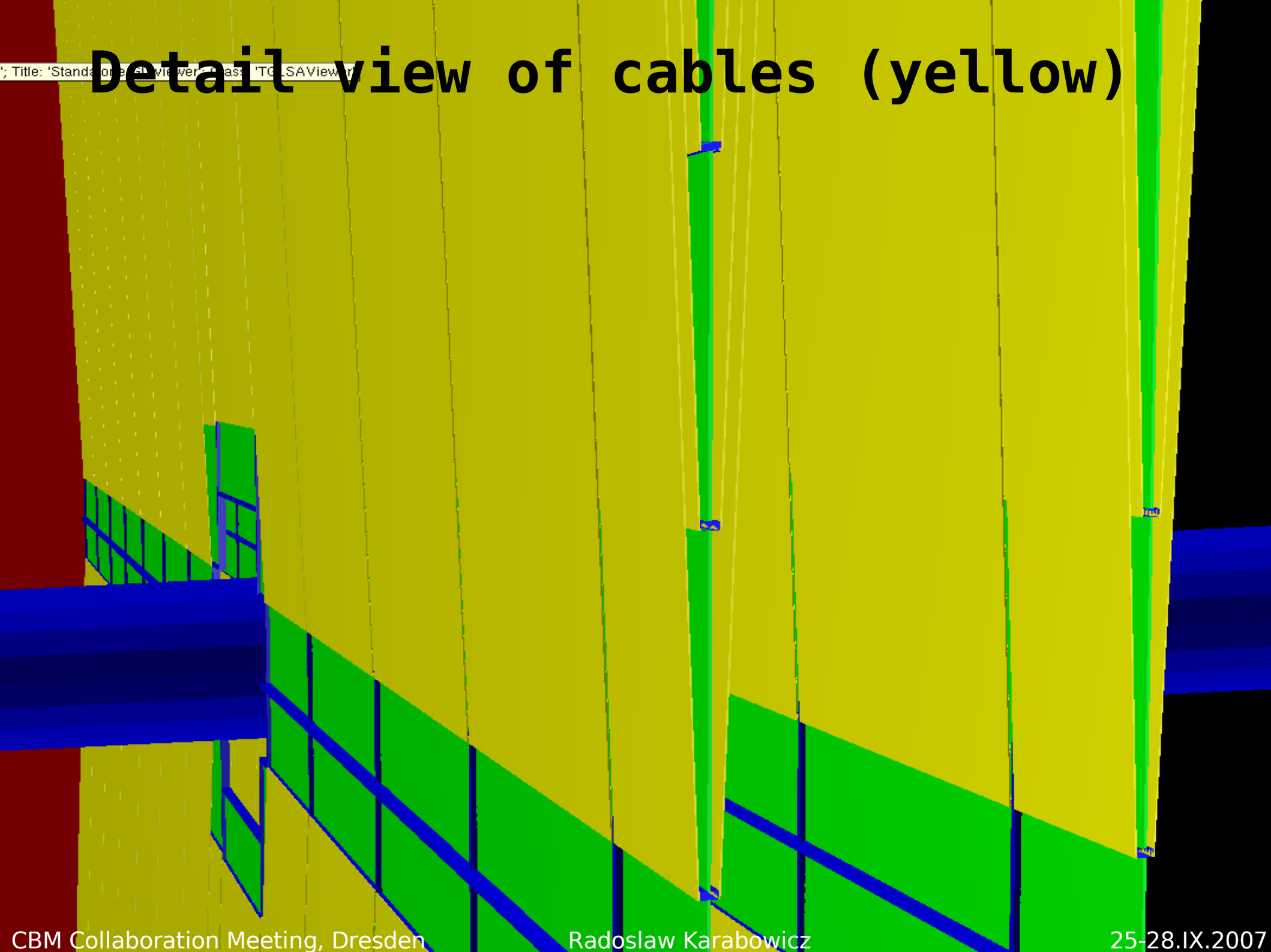
Detail view of readout electronics (cables not shown)

Si Al Si Al Si Al Si Al

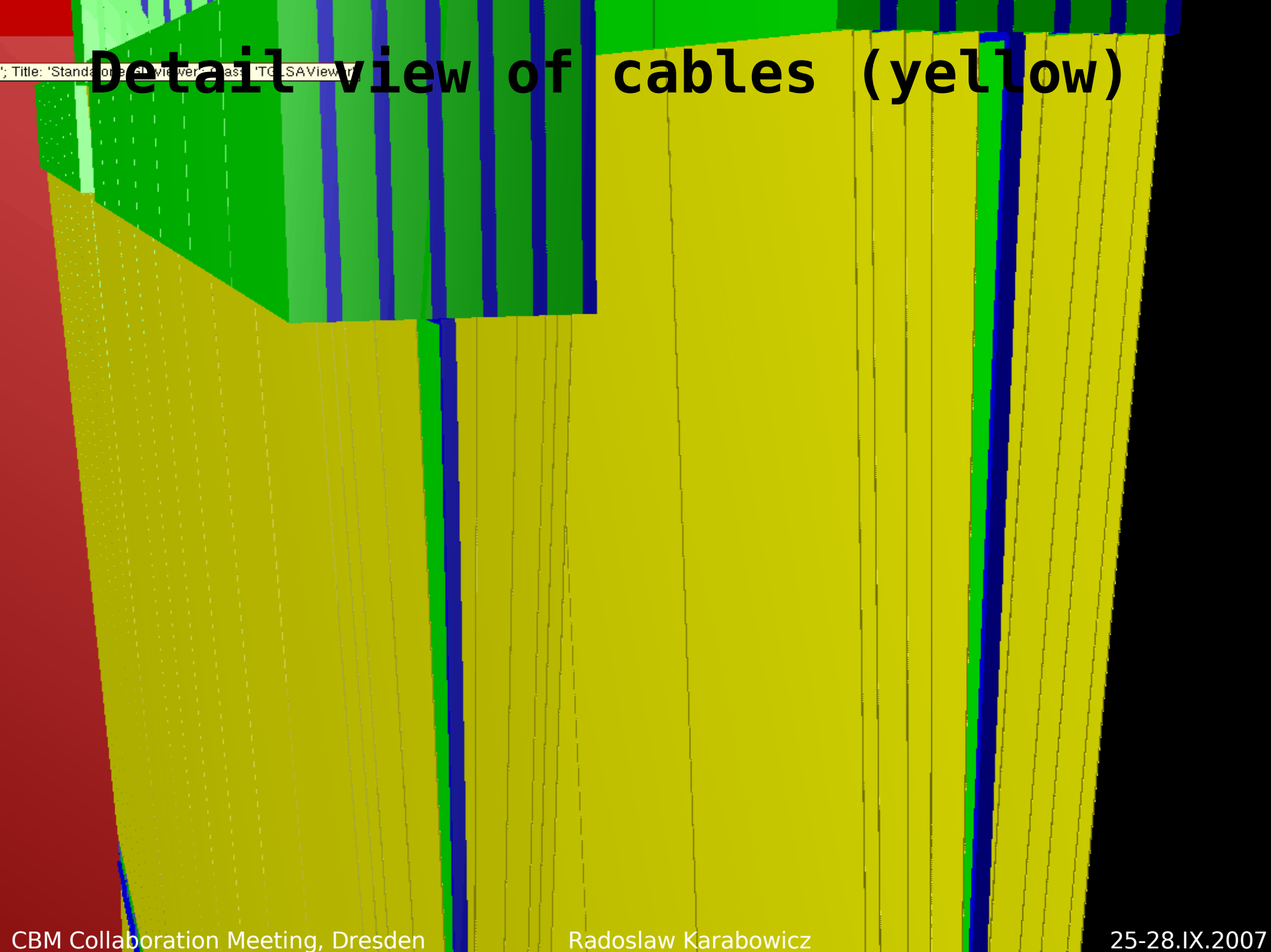


Readout
electronics

Detail view of cables (yellow)

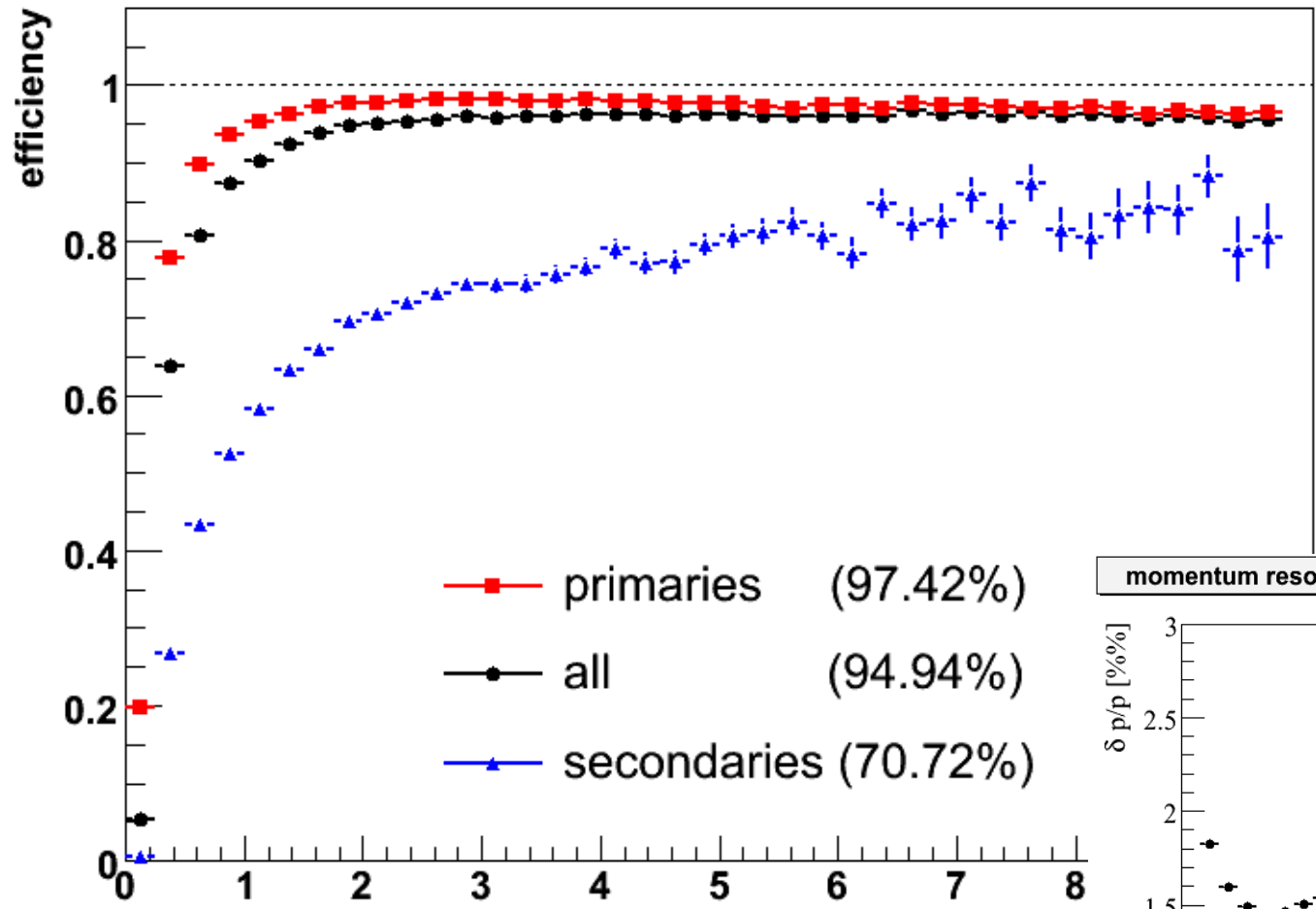


Detail view of cables (yellow)

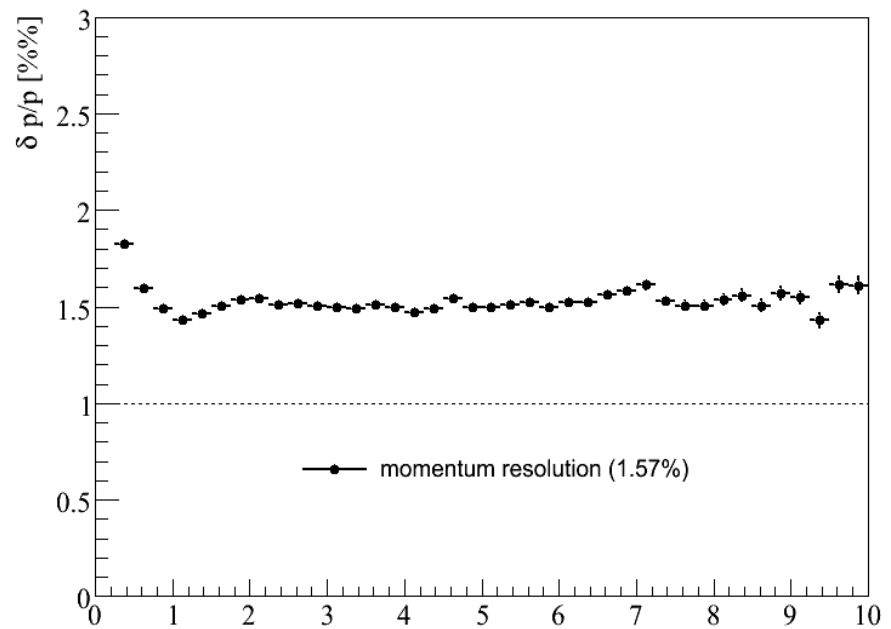


Full detector setup - results

Efficiency



momentum resolution vs p for vertex tracks

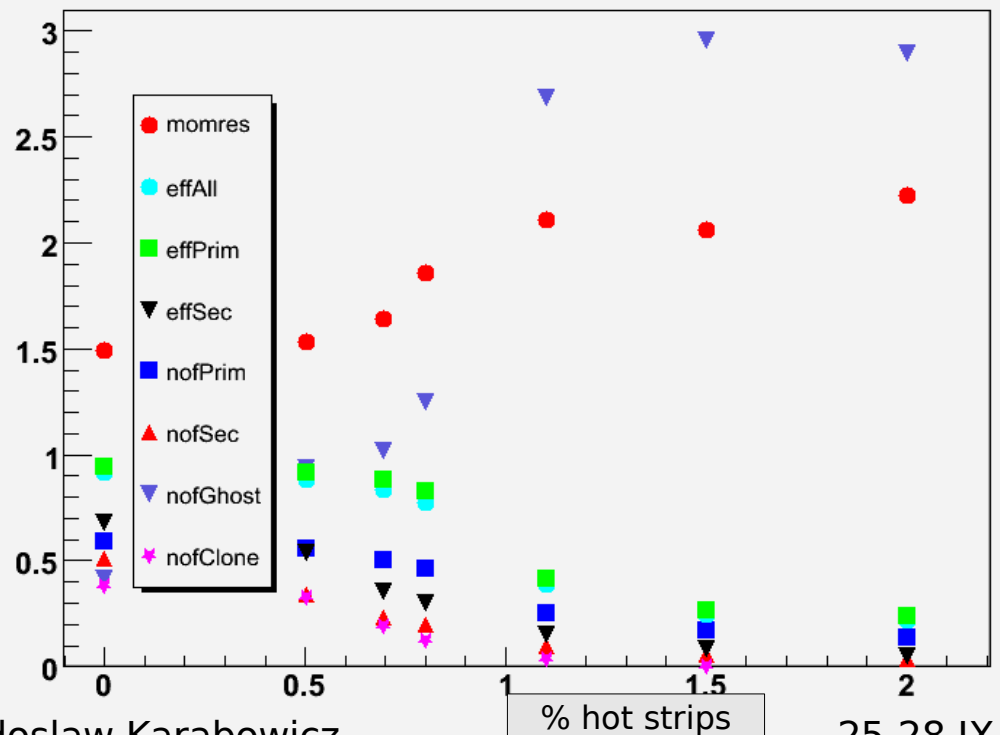
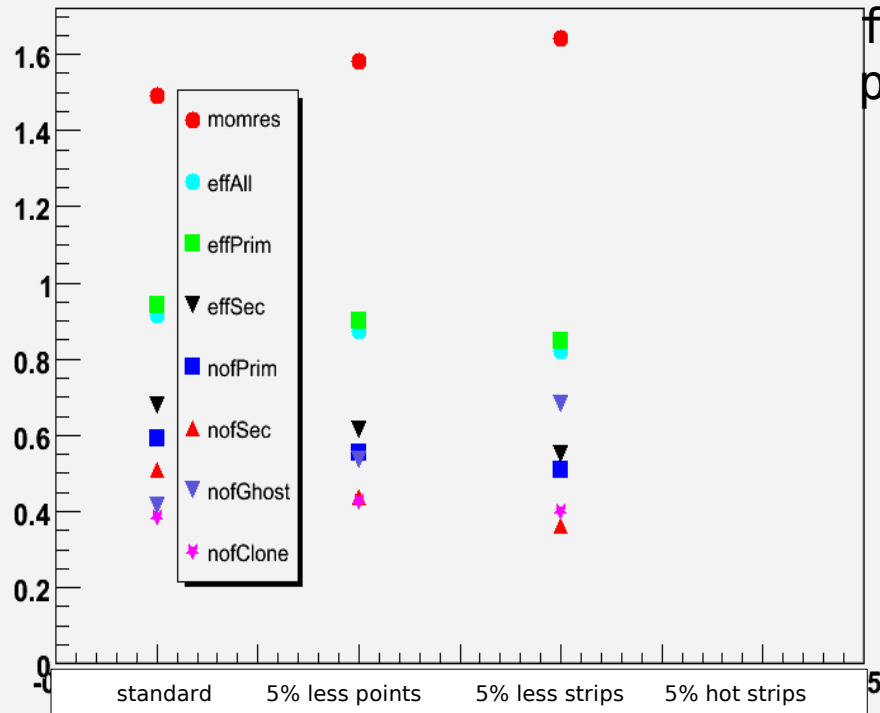


Ongoing projects

1. Effect of the detection inefficiencies and fake hits.

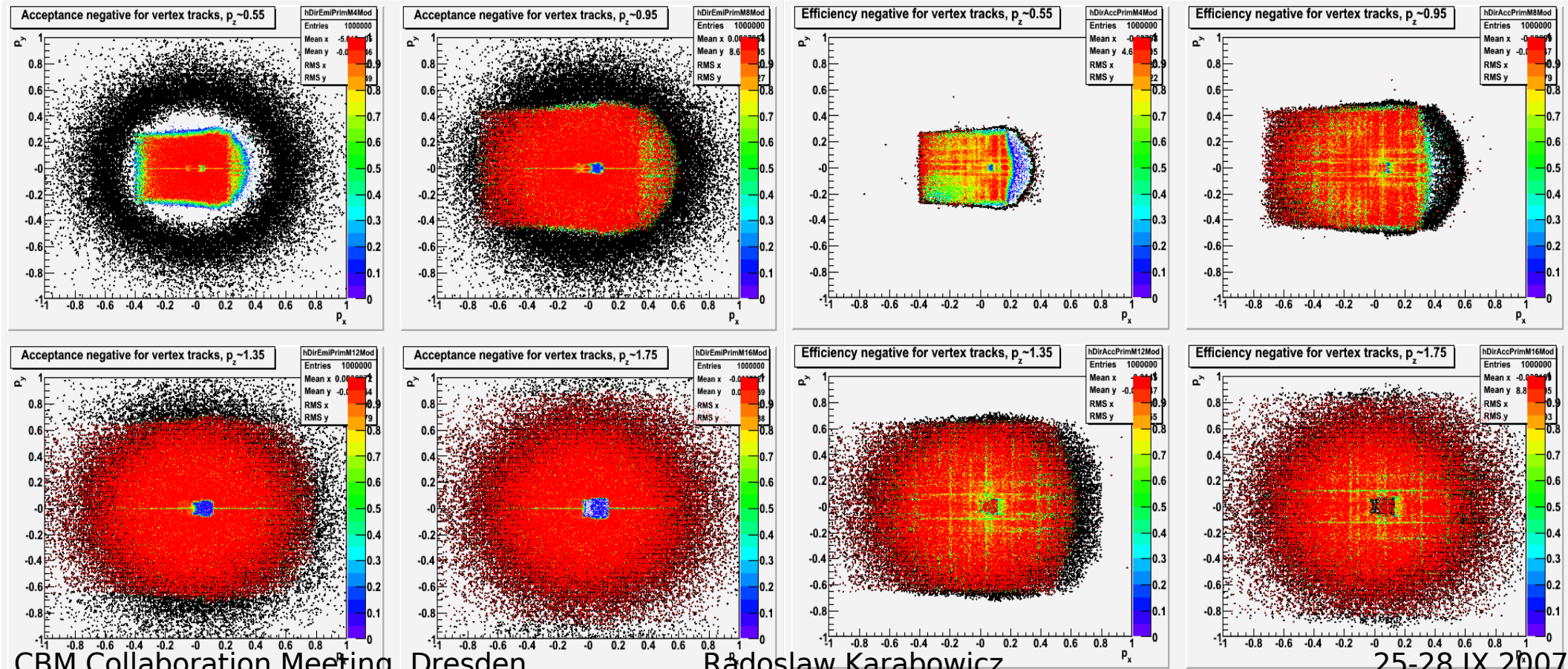
Preliminary studies shows that tracking software would deal with 5% hit inefficiencies.

The software performs also well with 0.5% "hot strips", which doubled the number of fired strips per event. But beyond that performance drops drastically



Ongoing projects

1. Effect of the detection inefficiencies and fake hits.
2. Acceptance and efficiency study.
Identifying parts of the detector system, that either lack acceptance or efficiency



Ongoing projects

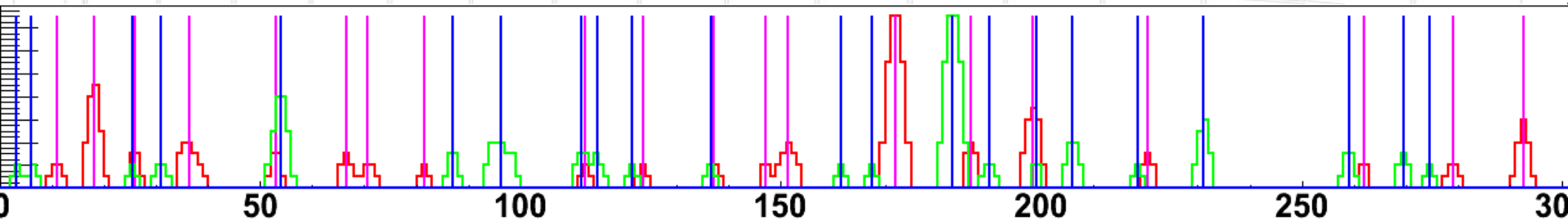
1. Effect of the detection inefficiencies and fake hits.
2. Acceptance and efficiency study.
3. Realistic detector response.

First attempt:

- signal height proportional to energy loss
- sharing of the signal between strips
- simple cluster finding

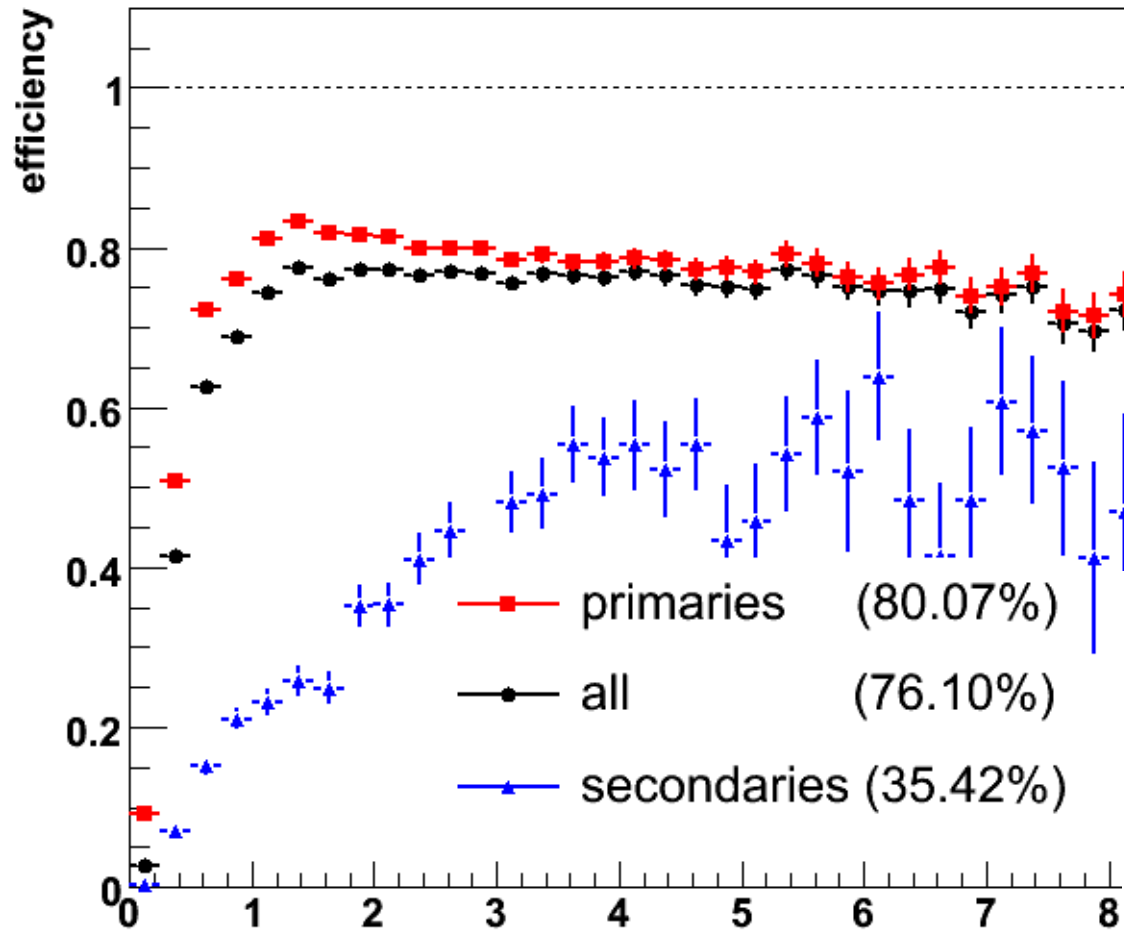
Results:

- tracking efficiencies worse by ~15%
- momentum resolution worse by ~10%

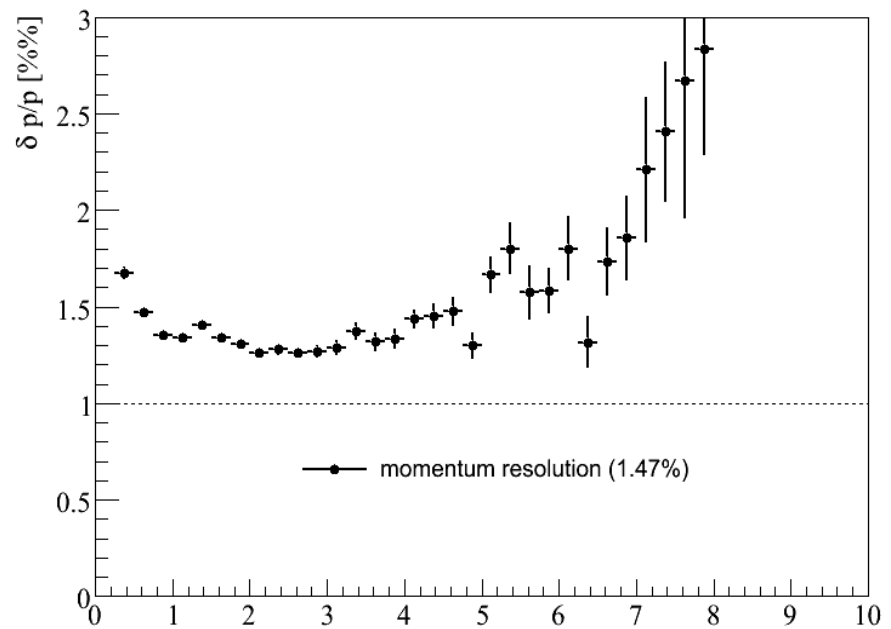


Realistic detector response - - results

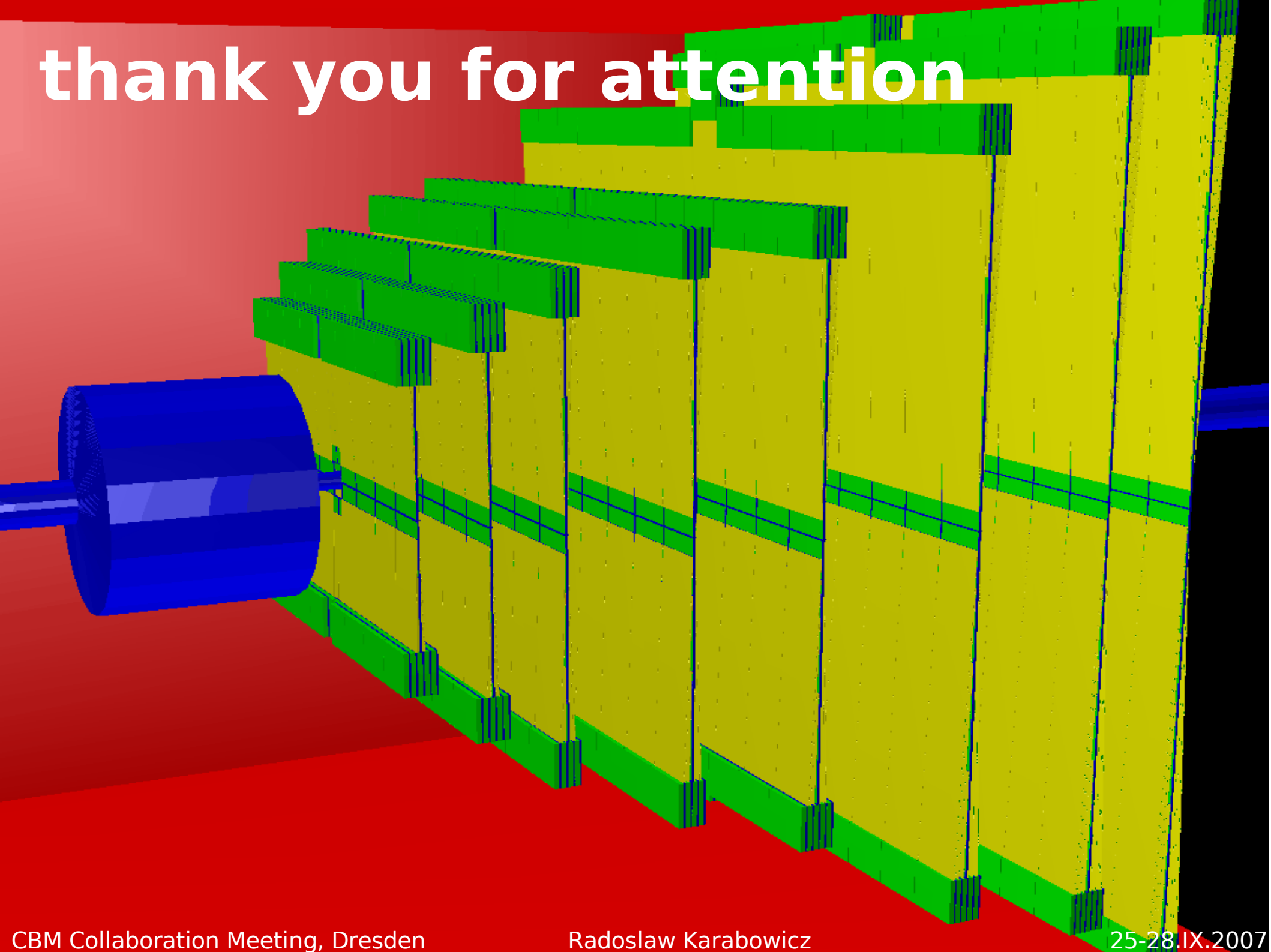
Efficiency



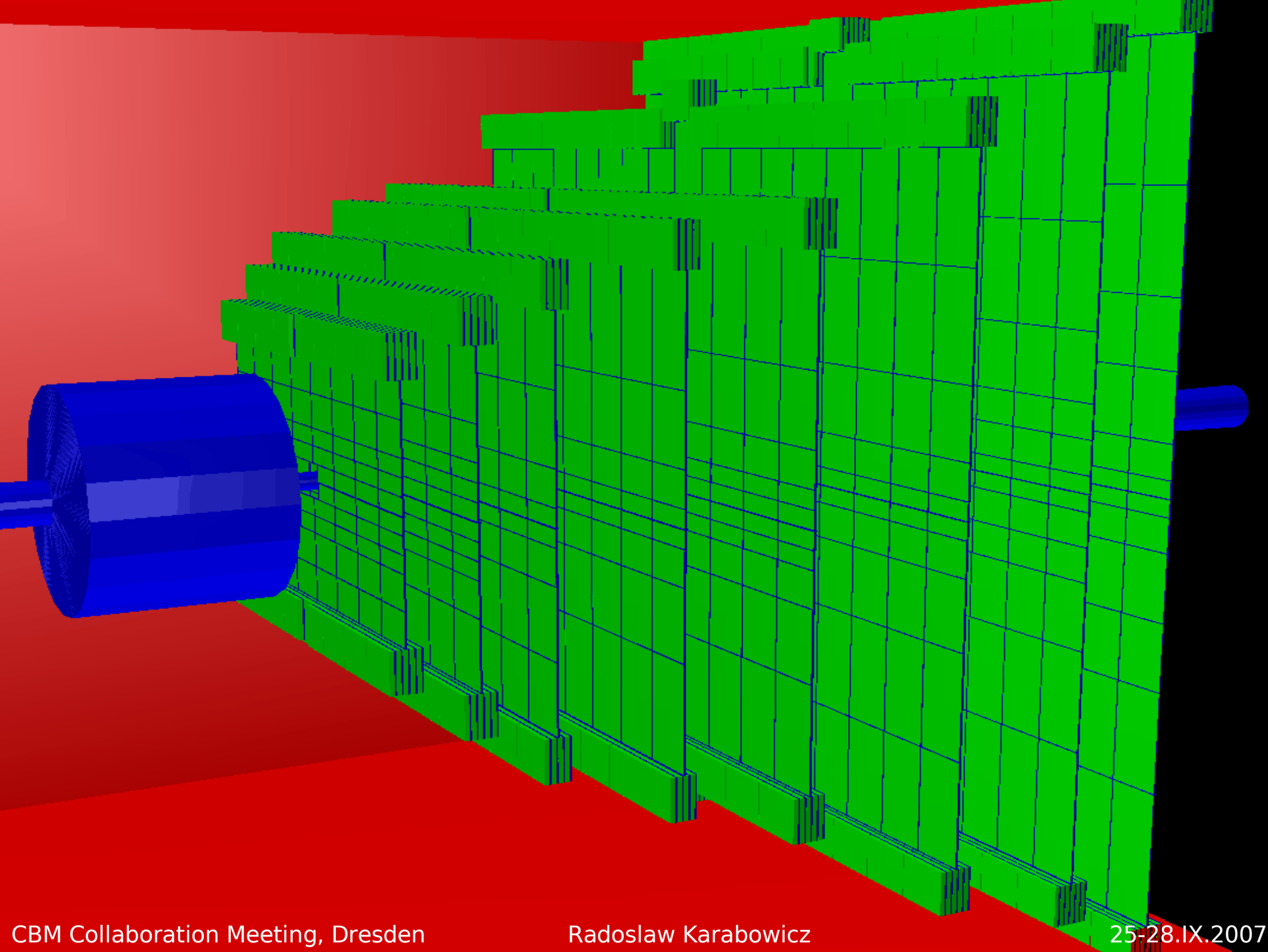
momentum resolution vs p for vertex tracks

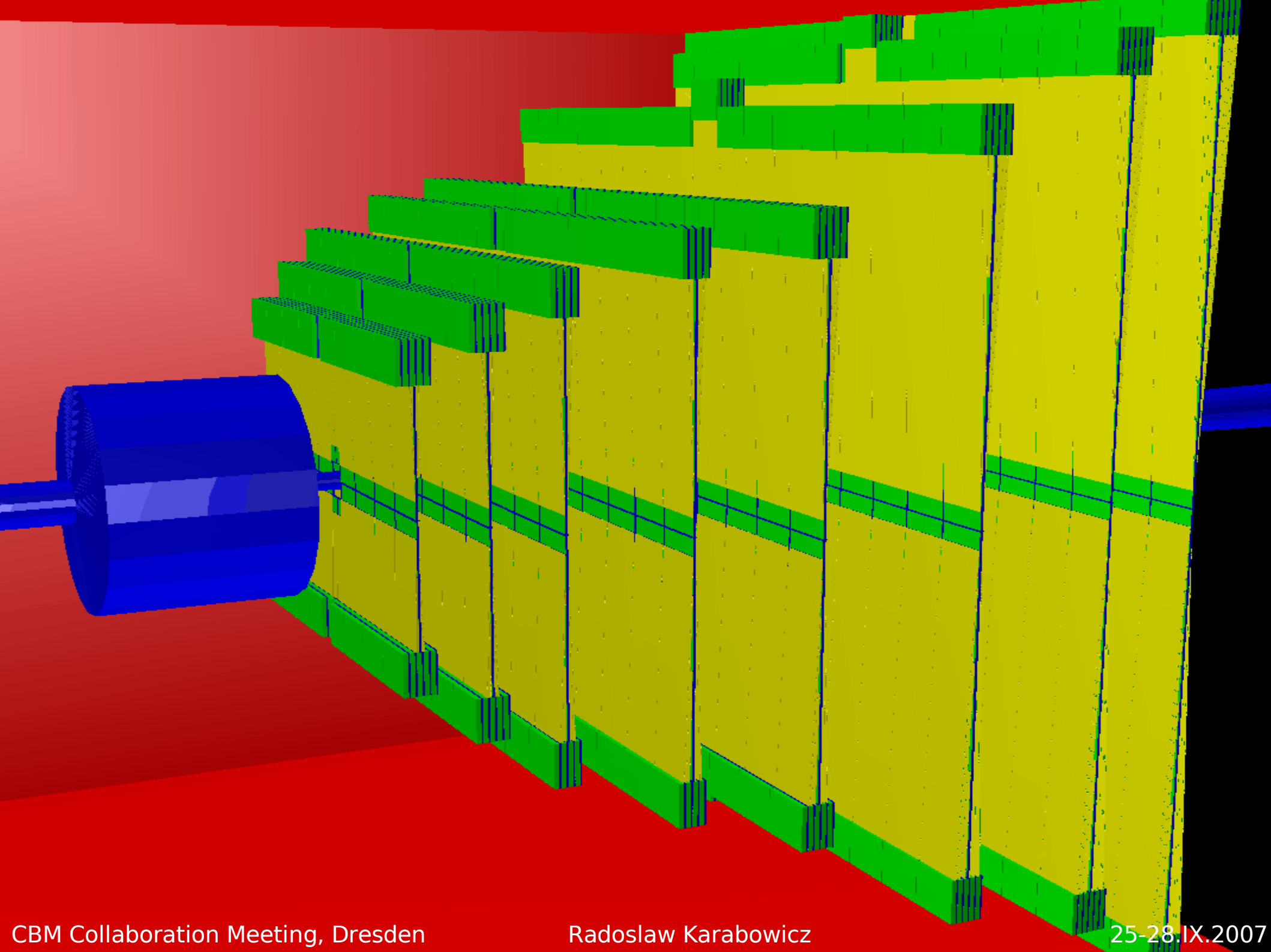


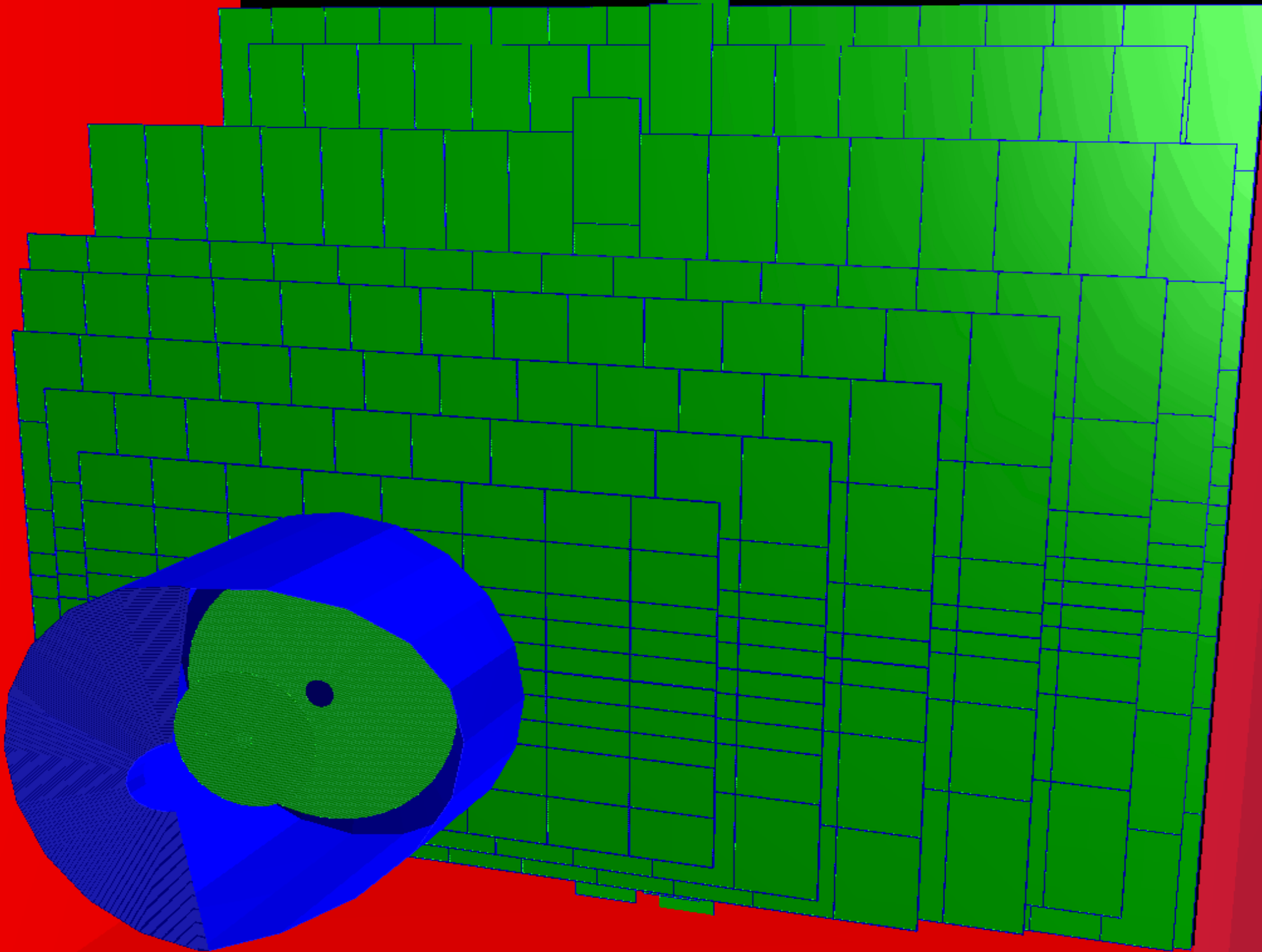
thank you for attention



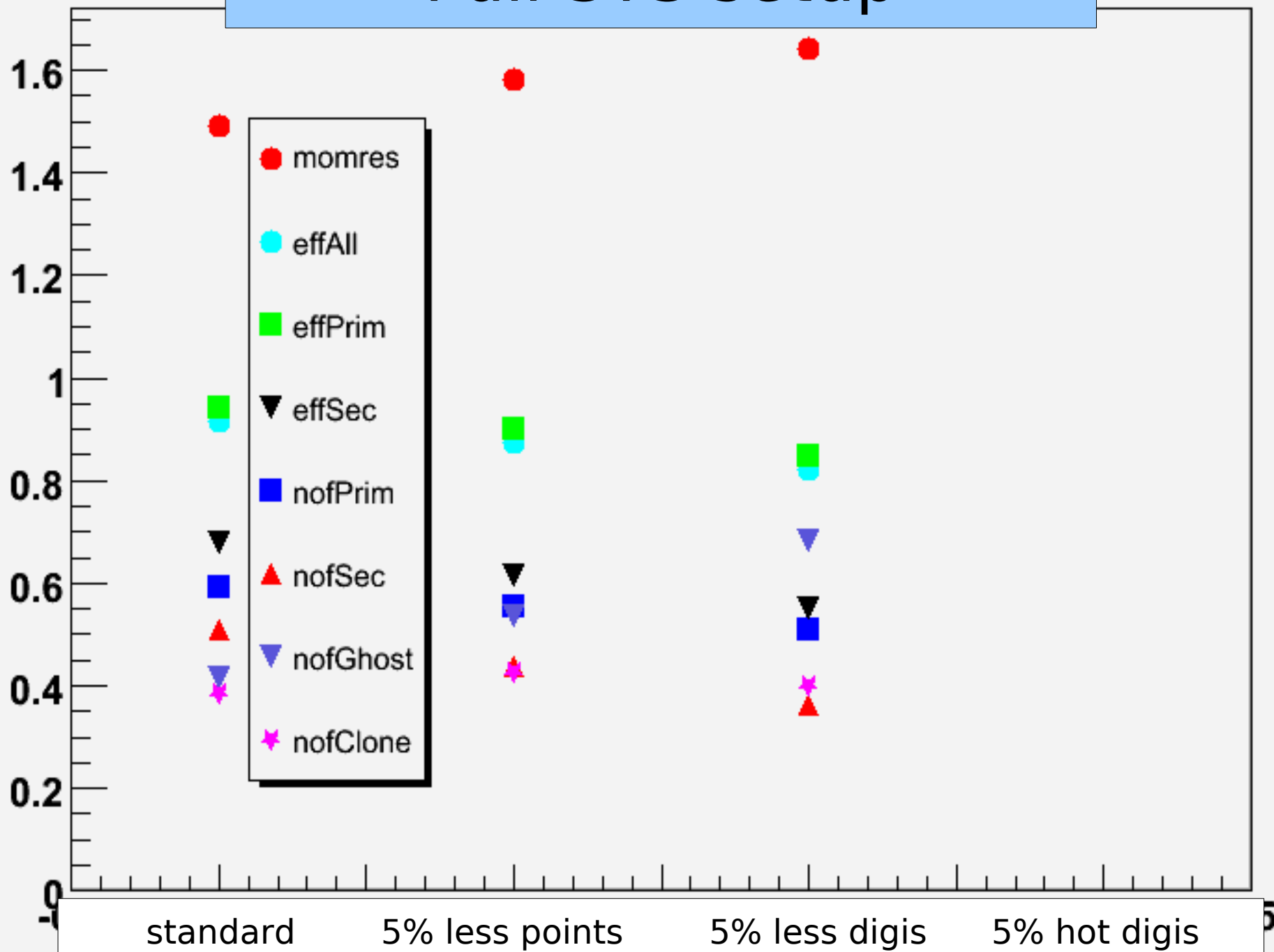
Backup slides



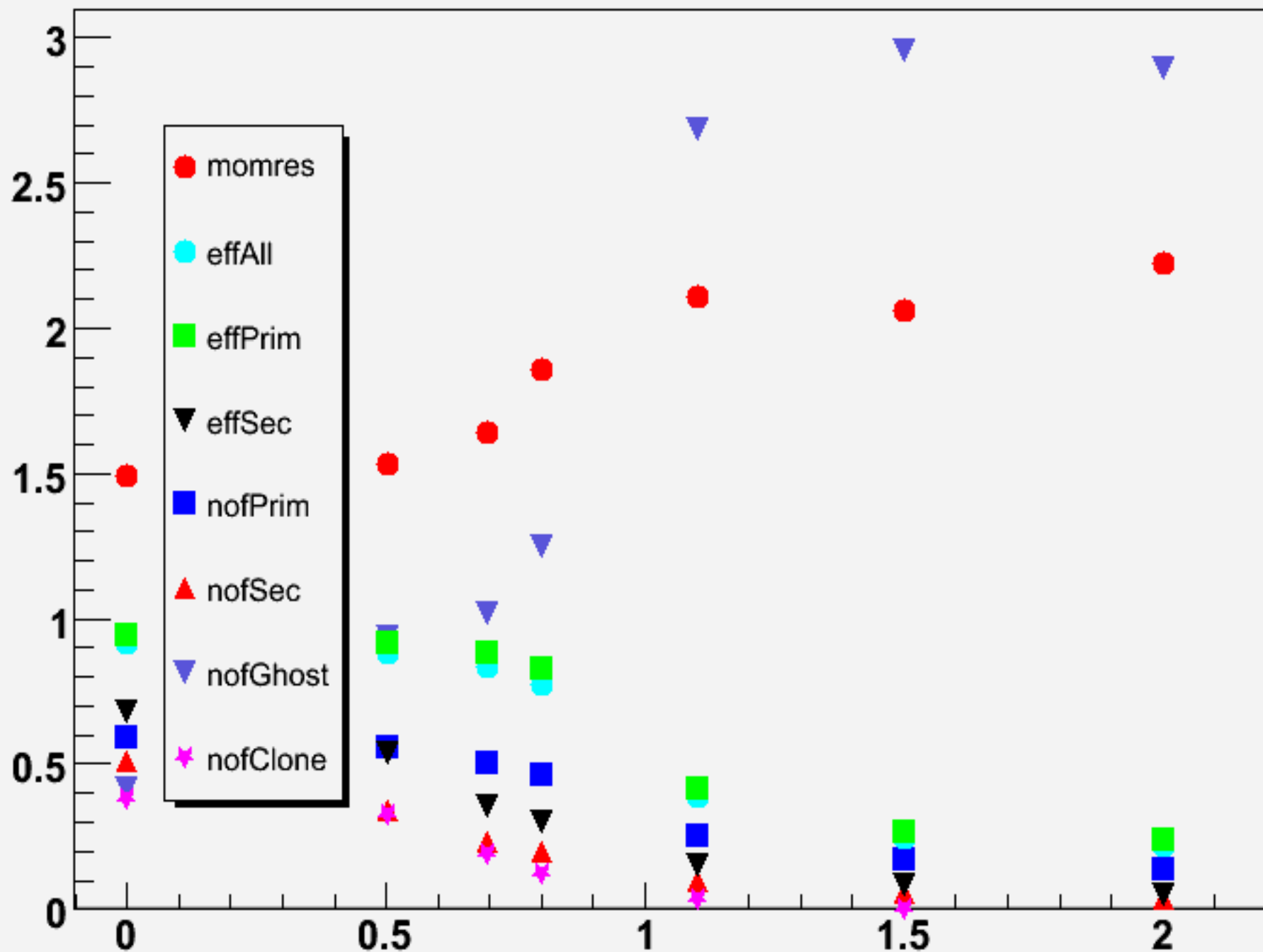




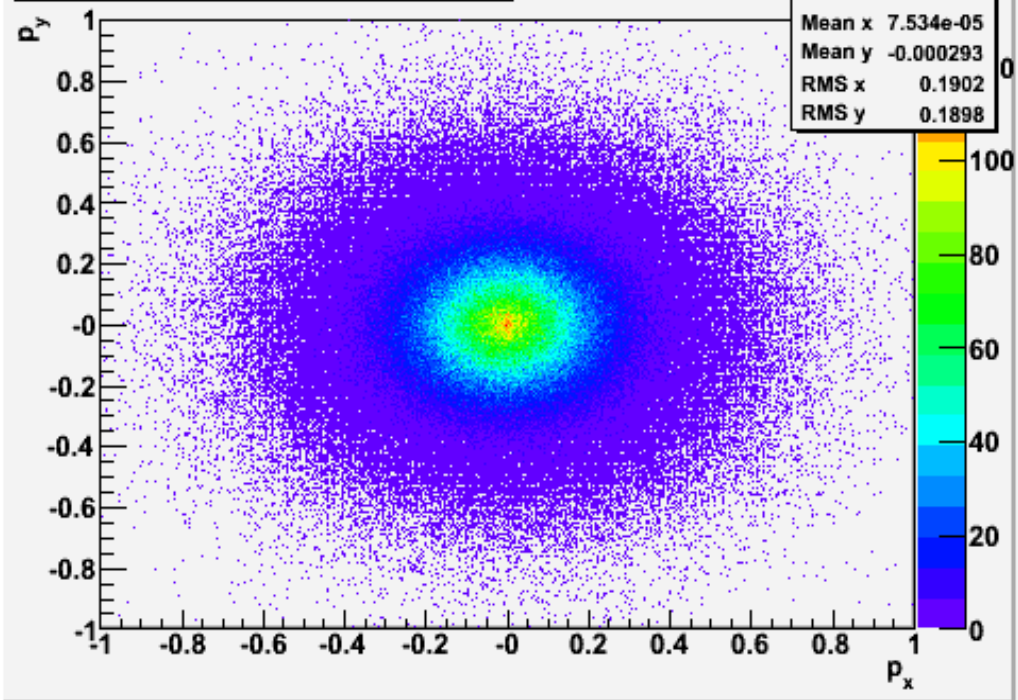
Full STS setup



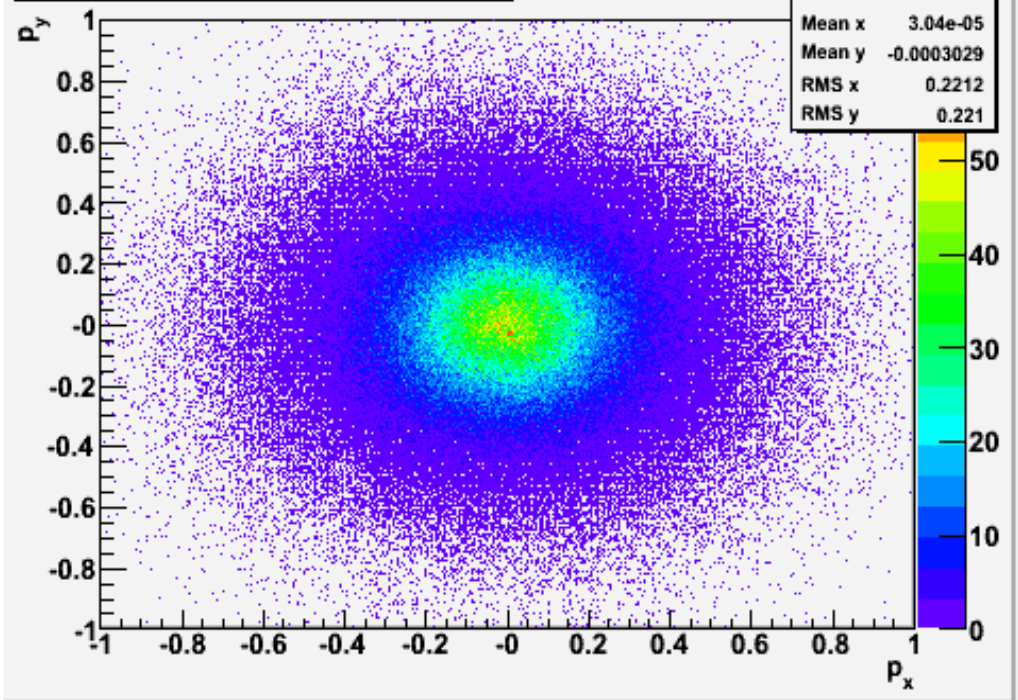
x % hot digis



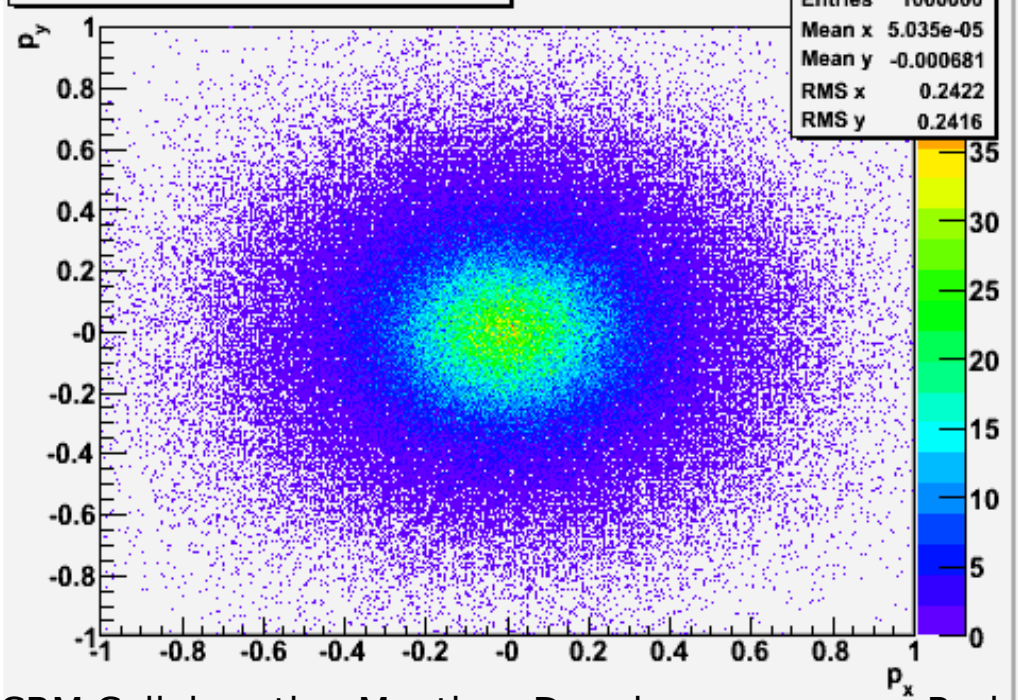
emitted vertex tracks, $p_z \sim -0.55$



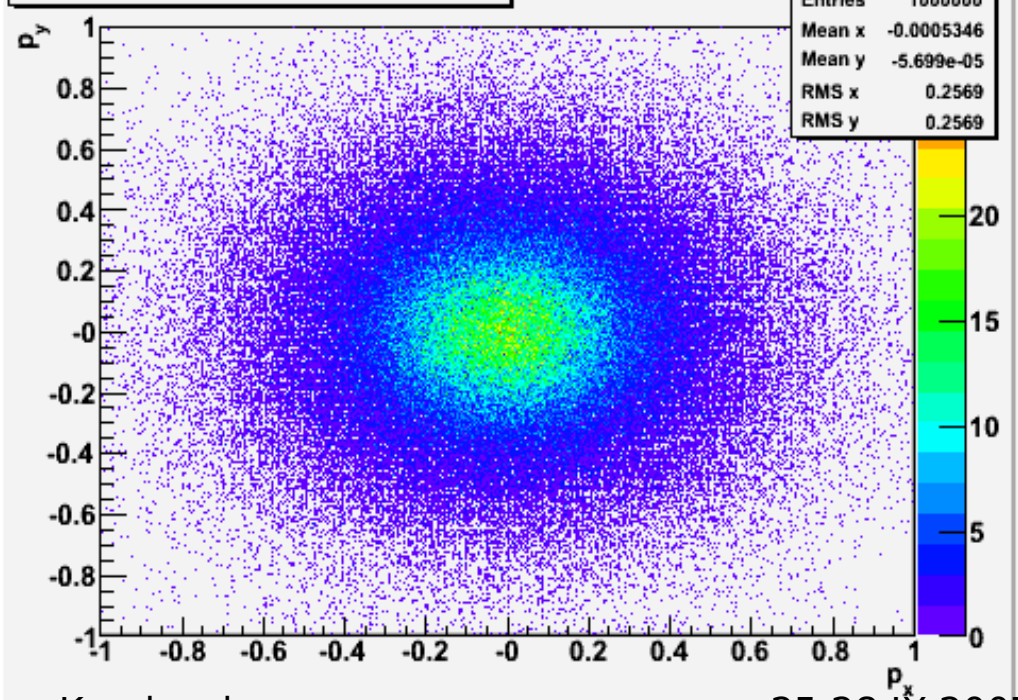
emitted vertex tracks, $p_z \sim -0.95$

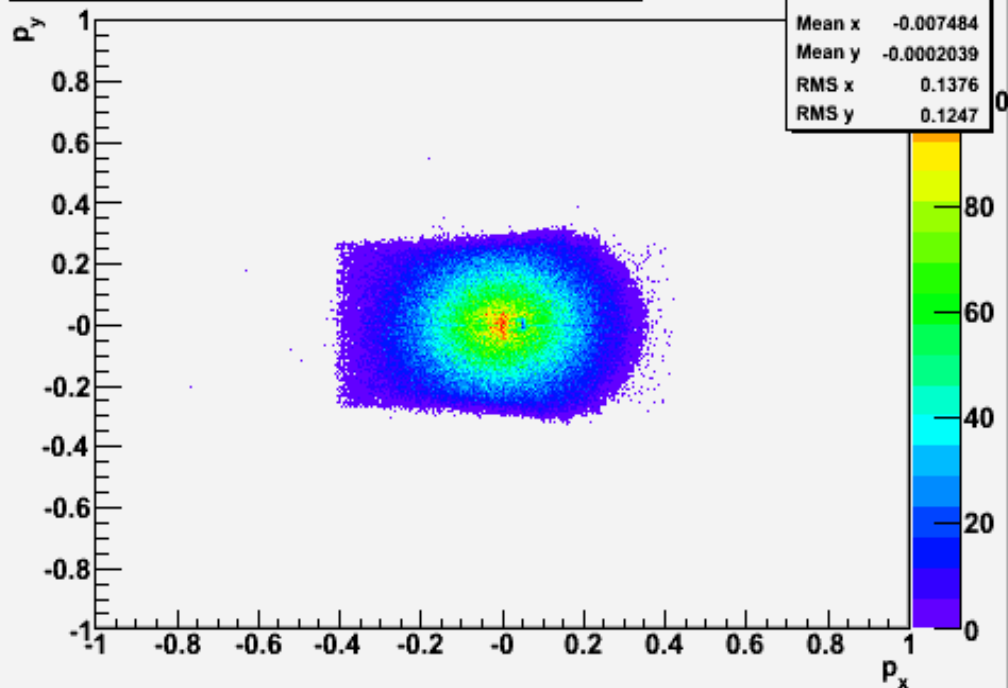
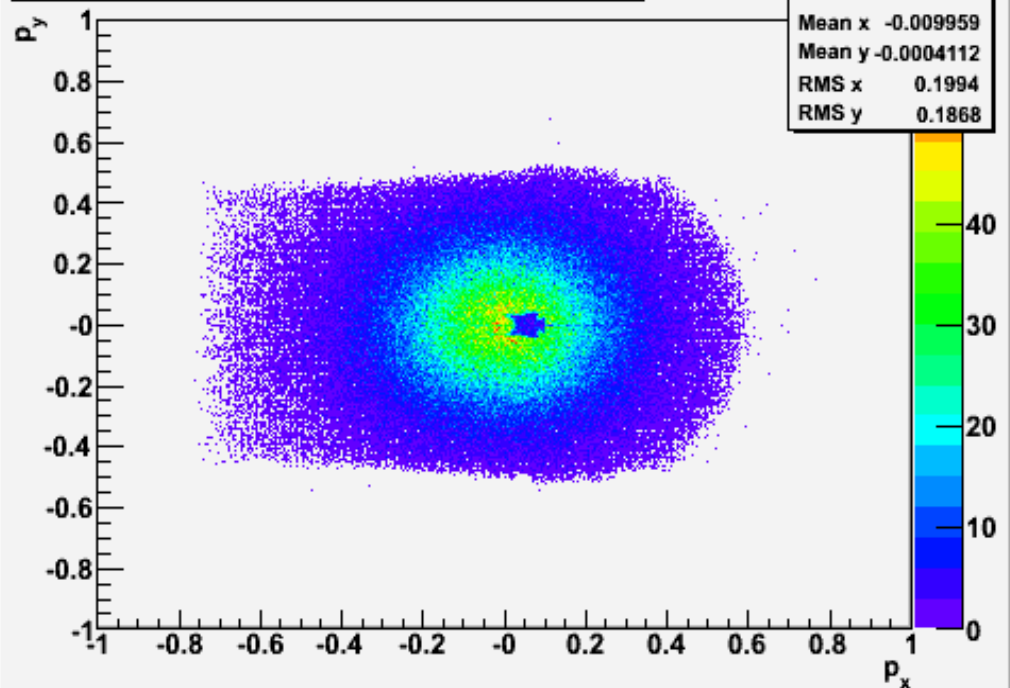
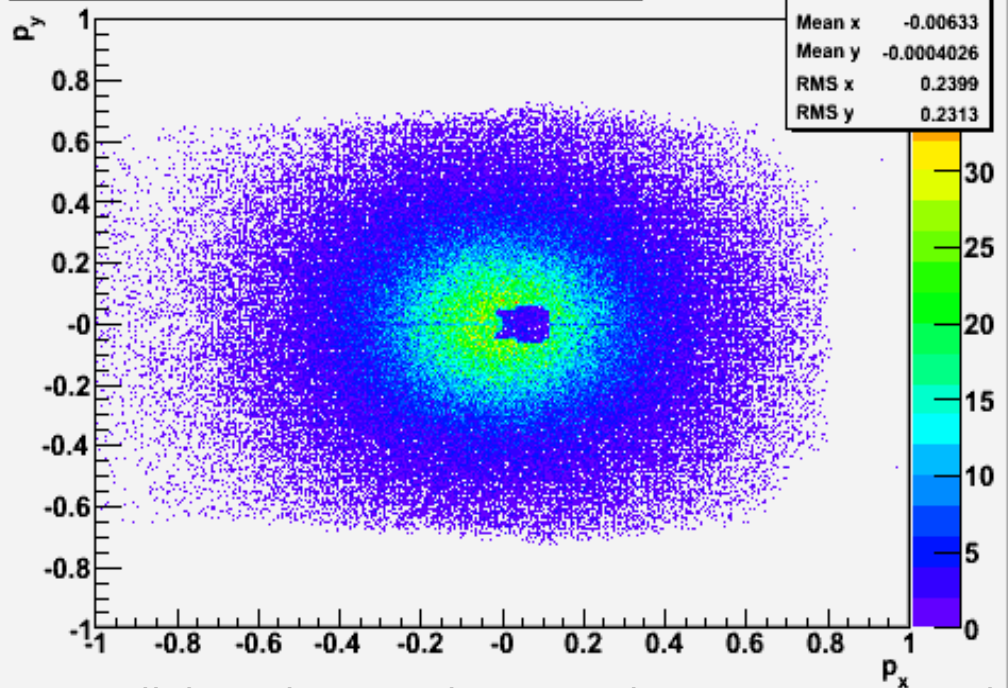
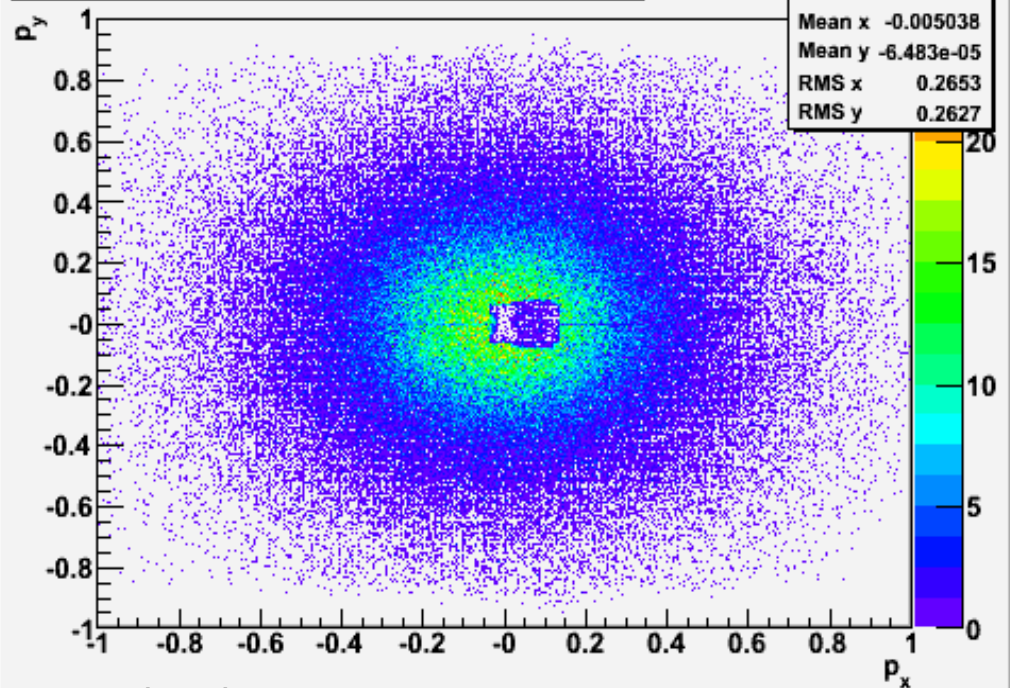


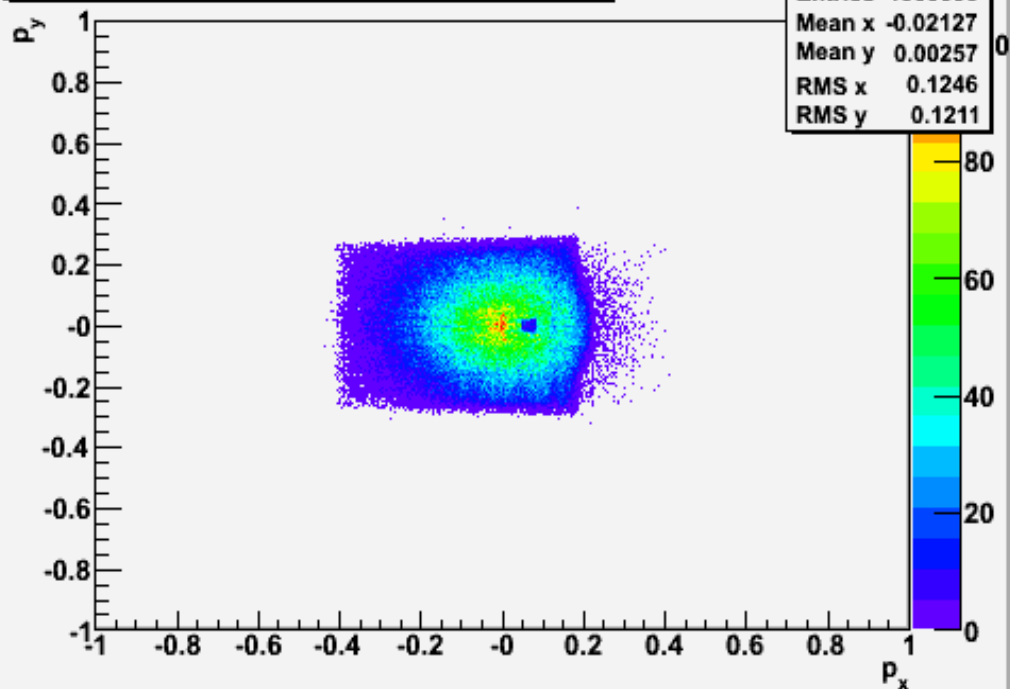
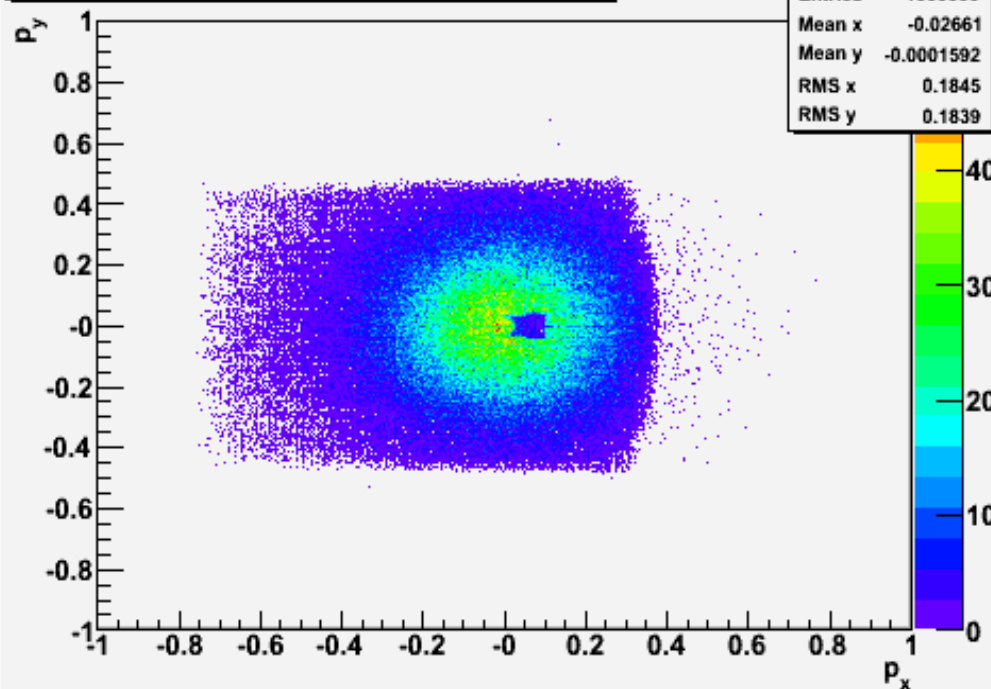
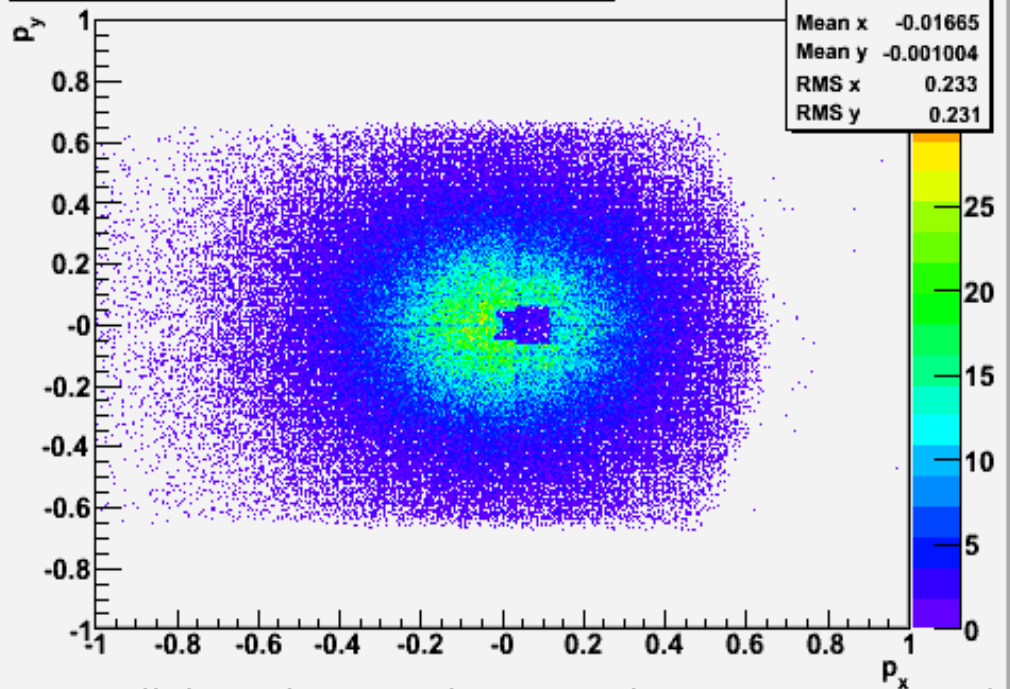
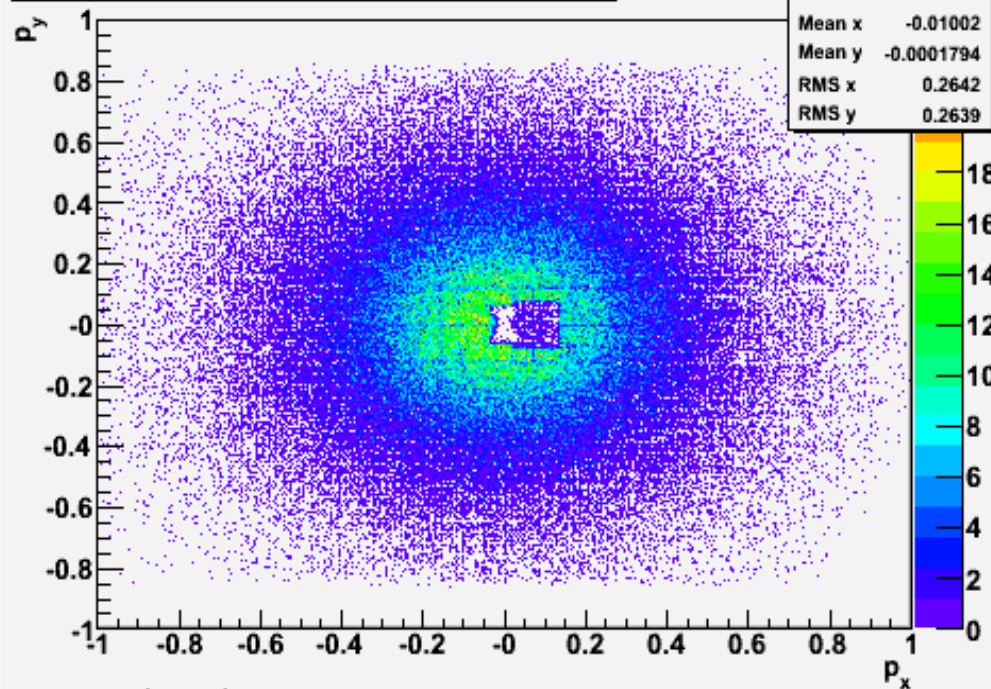
emitted vertex tracks, $p_z \sim -1.35$

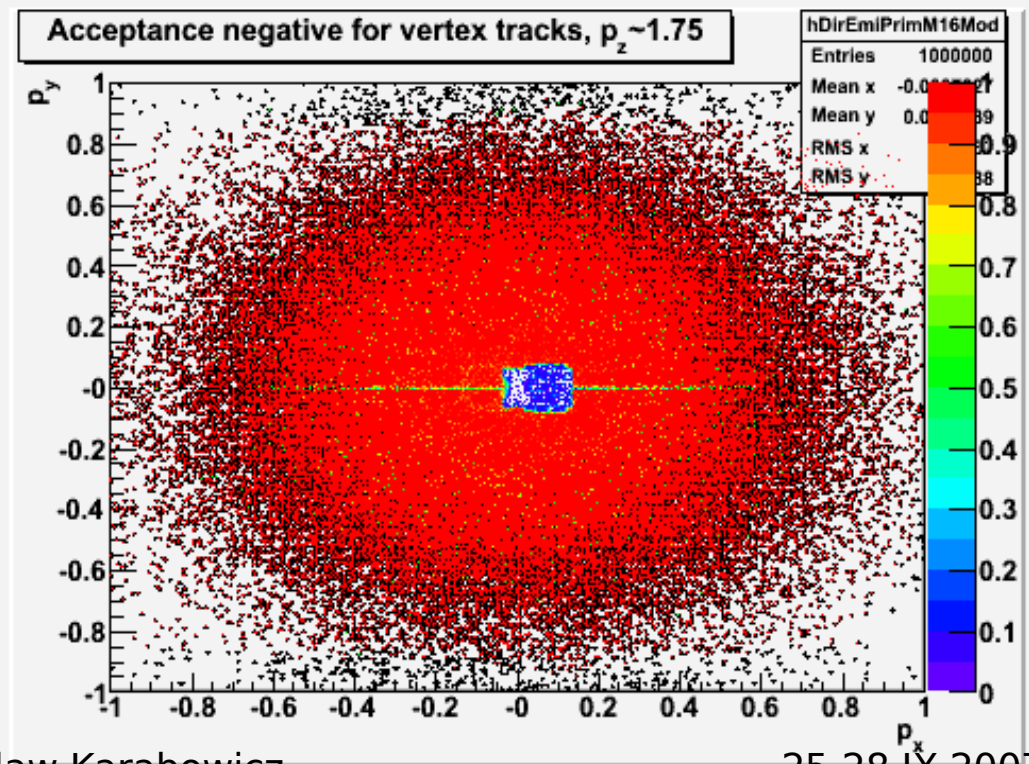
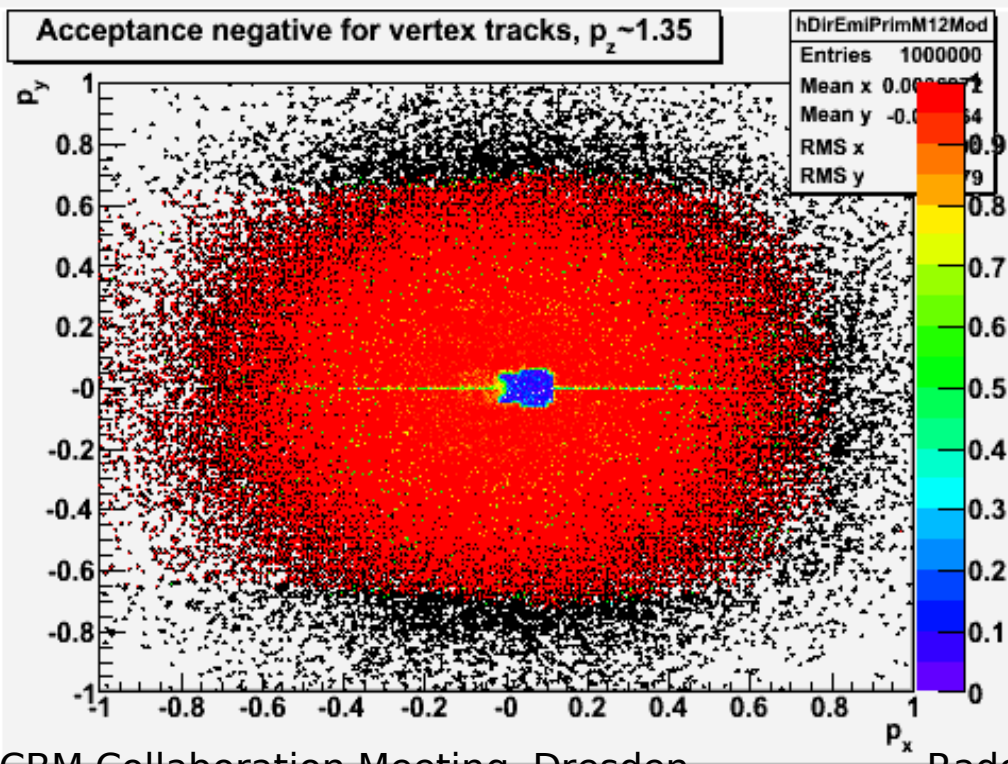
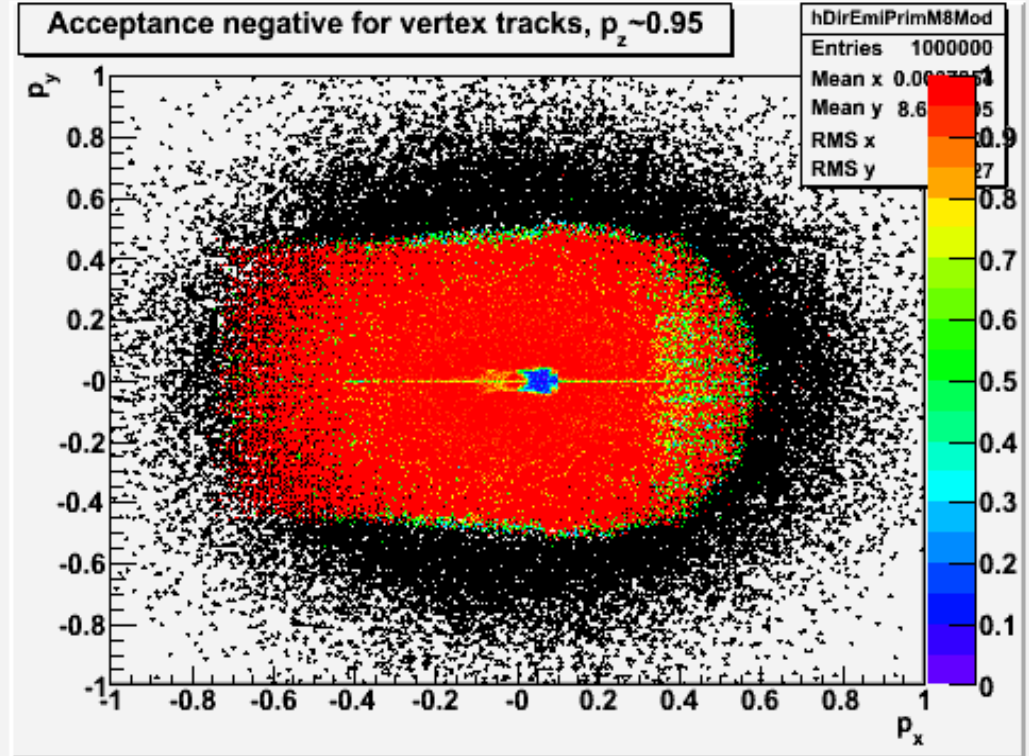
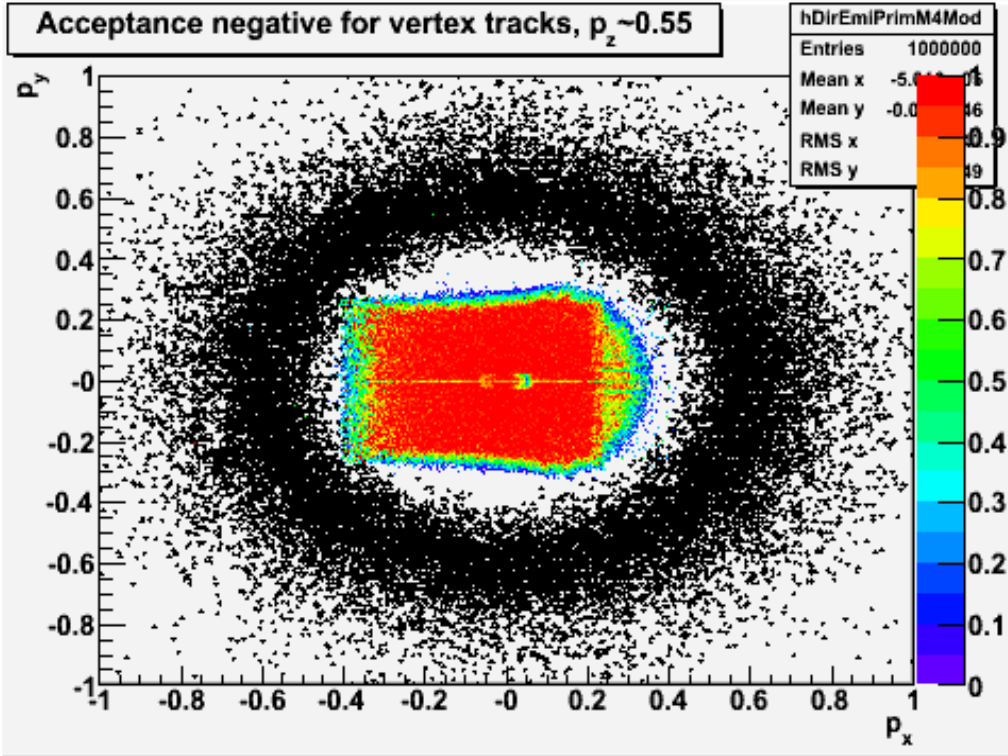


emitted vertex tracks, $p_z \sim -1.75$

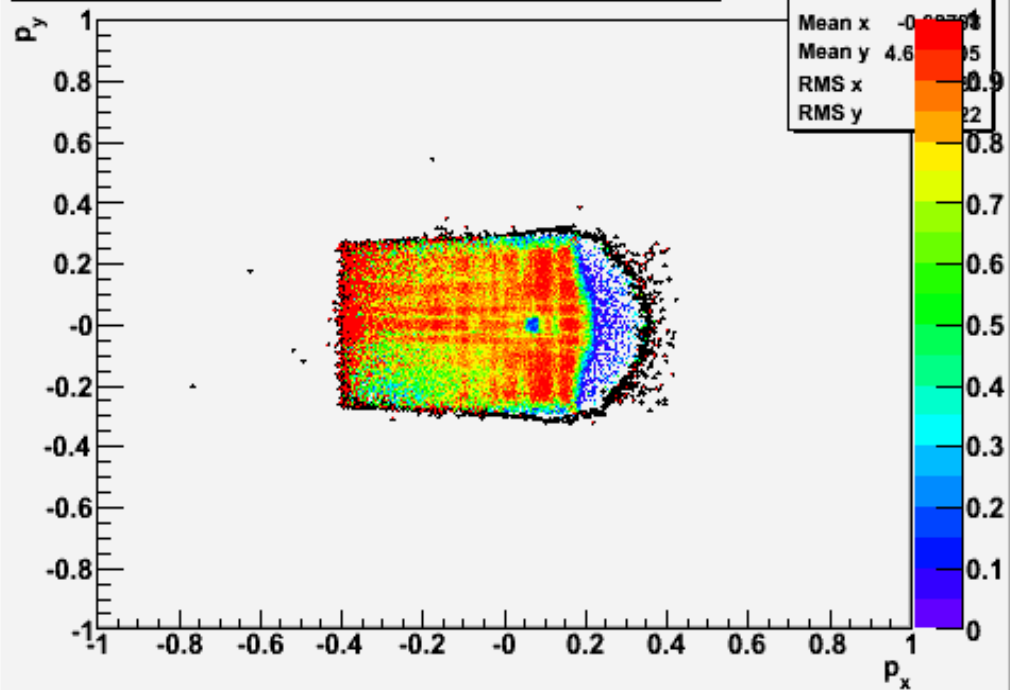


reconstructable vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 0.55$ reconstructable vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 0.95$ reconstructable vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 1.35$ reconstructable vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 1.75$ 

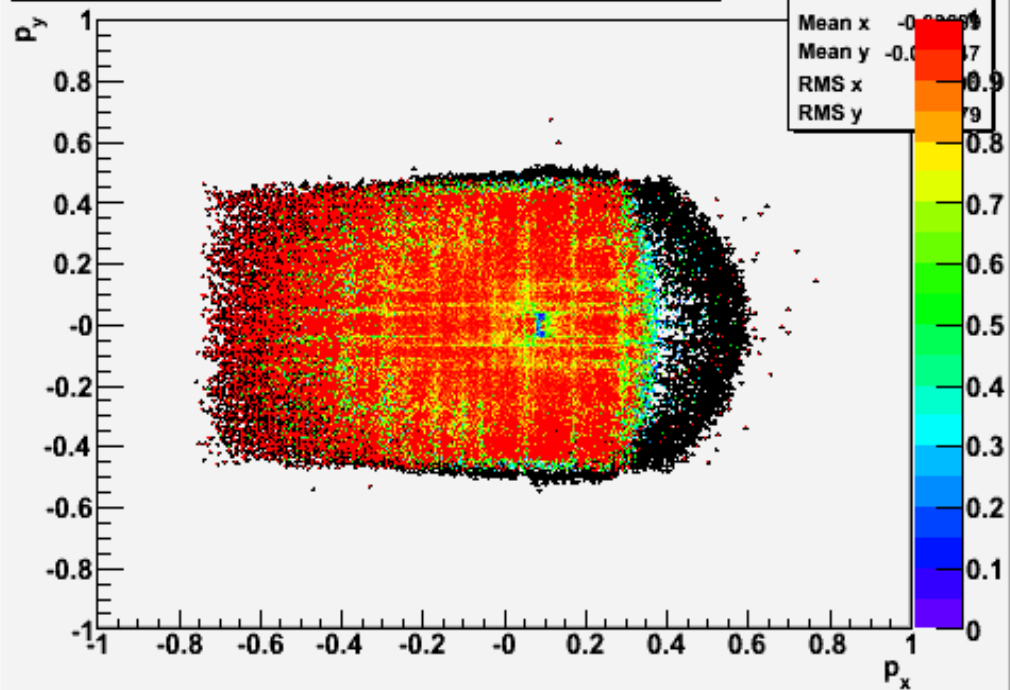
reconstructed vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 0.55$ reconstructed vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 0.95$ reconstructed vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 1.35$ reconstructed vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 1.75$ 



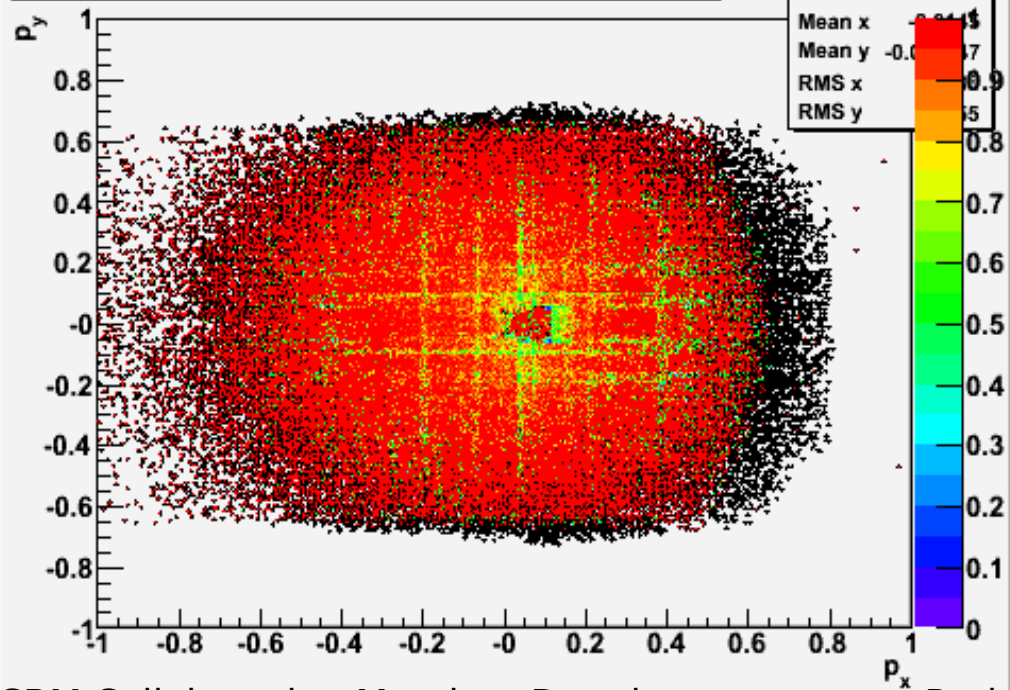
Efficiency negative for vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 0.55$



Efficiency negative for vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 0.95$



Efficiency negative for vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 1.35$



Efficiency negative for vertex tracks, $p_z \sim 1.75$

